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Publications

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

1939 - 1946

WITH

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, 1921-1938

New Base: 1939 = 100.



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Department of Trade and Commerce

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

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INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, 1921-1938

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,

1939 - 1946,

With Index Numbers of Employment, 1921-1938.

The present bulletin, supplementary to "Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, 1947-1950", carries back as far as possible the revised series of index numbers on these subjects for 9 provinces, 8 metropolitan areas, and the major non-agricultural industrial groups, on the 1939 base. Indexes of employment are given from 1921, while statistics of payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries are available from 1939. The monthly collection of payroll data to complement the previously established record of employment was instituted only in the spring of 1941, but annual average statistics of weekly earnings have been compiled for 1939, 1940 and 1941.

The 1947-1950 statistics given in the above-named bulletin were obtained by a complete retabulation of the original returns from establishments. It proved possible, without significant loss of accuracy, to employ less laborious methods in preparing the more general area and industrial data, and the present series of index numbers on the 1939 base were computed by the methods outlined below.

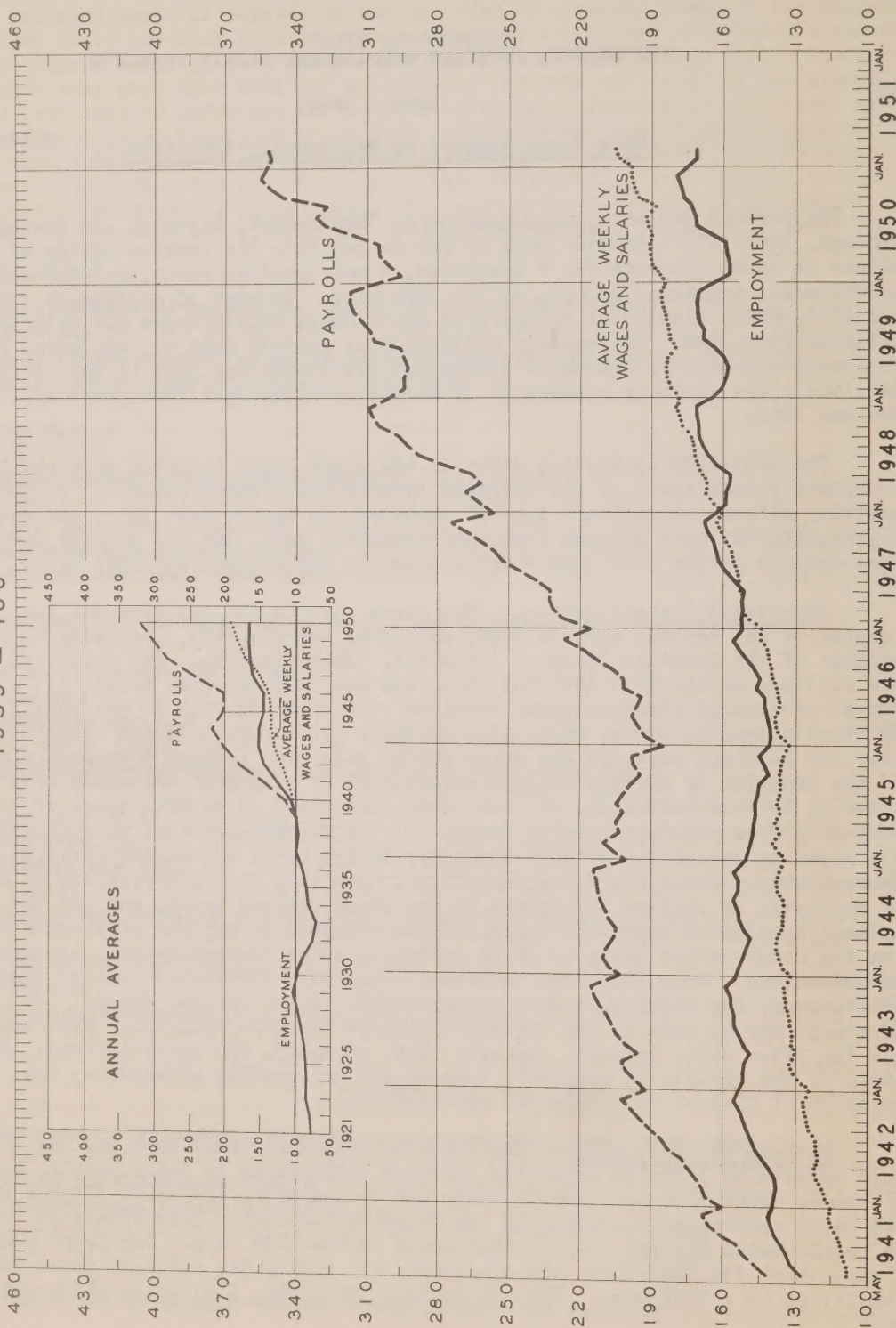
Industrial Classification.- The first step in the revision was the re-grouping of the records back to 1939, so far as was possible, according to the headings of the Canadian Standard Industrial Classification. The principal changes were outlined in the 1947-1950 bulletin, and may be summarized here: (1) the removal of central electric power stations from manufacturing to the public utilities operation group, which also includes gas manufacture and distribution, water and sanitary services and other public utilities (except transportation), (2) the transfer of certain railway maintenance of equipment employees from manufacturing to transportation, (3) the reclassification of certain types of food processing from manufacturing to trade, (4) the disappearance of communications as a separate division and their inclusion in the major industrial division, transportation, storage and communications, involving the incorporation of data for employees of railway telegraphs in the steam railway group, and (5) the reclassification of employees engaged in maintenance of way and structures work from the construction group to steam railways, under transportation, storage and communications. From 1939, the industrial composite statistics include financial institutions, for which data were not available in the earlier record. No adjustment can be made in the 1921-1938 figures for this omission. Experience with the later data, however, suggests that, normally, the general trends and the levels of the industrial composite indexes are not greatly affected by the inclusion of figures for financial institutions.

Methods of Conversion.- The transfer from the former base periods of the index numbers to 1939=100 naturally produced differences in their levels, but not in trends. This fact was clearly indicated by comparing 1947-1950 figures on the 1926 base, rearranged according to the Standard Industrial Classification, with the recalculated figures for the same years on the 1939 base. The index numbers of employment for 1921-1938, now presented, are simply the original index numbers transferred to a 1939 base. For the period, 1939-1946, a slightly different

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1939 = 100



NOTE: JANUARY FIGURES FOR PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS ADJUSTED FOR YEAR-END HOLIDAYS.

procedure was followed, largely to take account of changes in classification and in coverage of employees due to the use of the questionnaire required since 1941. The percentage relationships were ascertained between the monthly index numbers of employment and payrolls for 1947 (a) computed on the 1939 base from data obtained in the new tabulation of establishment data reclassified according to industry, and (b) computed on the former basis from the originally tabulated data, rearranged according to the Standard Industrial Classification. The monthly index numbers of employment for the period, 1939-1946, and those of payrolls for 1941-1946, were then multiplied by the resultant ratios. This operation, illustrated in Part 1 of the table on page 4, produced series with practically the same month-to-month fluctuations.

A further operation was necessary in respect of the earlier monthly indexes of employment. As previously mentioned, the introduction of the payroll series in 1941, together with changes in industry classification and the inclusion of data for the various branches of the finance group from 1939, resulted in some loss of comparability in the figures on employment before and after that year. The variations between the arithmetically-converted index numbers and the completely re-worked index numbers as at Mar. 1, 1941, were determined; these ranged from an insignificant fraction to about 3 p.c. Where they were sufficiently important to call for adjustment, the percentage differences were distributed over the 15 month period, Jan. 1, 1940, to Mar. 1, 1941, as illustrated in Part 2 of the table on page 4. This shows that the month-to-month trends of the index numbers spliced in this manner were not altered by the operation; the levels differed only slightly.

Test of Method.- Indexes for several industries and areas for 1947-1950, as re-calculated from individual establishment records, were compared with those computed by the above procedure; (see Part 1 of the table on page 4). In manufacturing, the differences in the two sets of index numbers of employment in the 4 years ranged from a minus 0.24 p.c. to a plus 0.7 p.c. In the new construction group, the variation was from a minus 0.41 p.c. to a plus 1.3 p.c. In the new transportation, storage and communication group, the range in the monthly figures was from a minus 1.4 p.c. to a plus 0.84 p.c.

A test of a similar character was provided by a comparison of monthly index numbers of employment in the years, 1940-44, computed on the 1939 base from retabulated data available for certain areas, with the computed index numbers. In a series of scattered comparisons, the differences between the two series varied from a minimum of 0.4 p.c. to a maximum of 2.6 p.c. The inclusion of late or revised returns in the retabulated series accounts for the disparities shown.

A third test compared the computed index numbers of employment, averaged for particular areas and industries in 1940 and 1941, with the corresponding annual index numbers, calculated on the 1939 base from a retabulation of the annual average data of employment and payrolls, required to obtain the statistics of average weekly wages and salaries in those years. The agreement in 1940 was close. In 1941, there was rather greater variation in the two sets of figures, probably due to the disruption in the series which followed the institution of the payroll series early in the year. The industrial composite index numbers in Canada differed in 1941 by 2.1 p.c. In finance, the two indexes coincided. The variation in the public utility operation division was insignificant. In transportation, storage and communications, there was a disparity of 1.0 p.c. In the remaining classes, the variations ranged from 2.1 p.c. in construction, to 3.5 p.c. in logging. In 1940, the industrial composite index numbers for Canada differed by 0.8 p.c. In logging,

Illustrations

1.- Procedure Followed in Computing Index Numbers on the 1939 base as 100, for 1939 - 1946.

Manufacturing

Average index, 1947, on 1926 as 100 = 171.0
 Average index, 1947, on 1939 as 100 = 199.1
 1947 adjustment ratio = $\frac{171.0}{199.1} = .8588648$

I n d e x N u m b e r s o f E m p l o y m e n t

Month	1946	1946	1948	1948	1948
	Original	Computed Index	(Original	Computed Index	Index numbers,
	figures (1926=100)	Numbers (Col.1 x reciprocal) (1939=100)	figures) (1926=100)	Numbers (Col.3 x reciprocal) (1939=100)	Calculated from Retabulated Data (1939=100)
	Col.1	Col.2	Col.3	Col.4	Col.5
Jan. 1	180.3	154.9	200.2	171.9	172.0
Feb. 1	183.3	157.4	200.7	172.4	172.6
Mar. 1	183.0	157.2	202.5	173.9	174.1
Apr. 1	185.4	159.2	201.8	173.3	173.5
May 1	186.6	160.3	201.6	173.1	173.2
June 1	184.8	158.7	203.1	174.4	174.6
July 1	187.2	160.8	206.5	177.4	177.9
Aug. 1	183.9	157.9	205.6	176.6	177.1
Sept. 1	186.9	160.5	208.6	179.2	179.7
Oct. 1	188.3	161.7	209.2	179.7	180.3
Nov. 1	191.9	164.8	207.5	178.2	178.9
Dec. 1	194.4	167.0	207.1	177.9	178.5
Averages	186.3	160.0	204.5	175.7	176.0

2.- Procedure Followed in Splicing Computed and Converted Index Numbers of Employment on the 1939 base.

Month	Arithmetically Converted Index Numbers	Computed by Method Illustrated above	Factors where variation was 3 p.c.	Index Numbers as Published
Apr. 1, 1941	-	136.3	1.000	136.3
Mar. 1	133.5	129.7	1.002	130.0
Feb. 1	130.5	126.7	1.004	127.2
Jan. 1	126.1	122.4	1.006	123.1
Dec. 1, 1940	128.1	124.2	1.008	125.2
Nov. 1	128.0	124.2	1.008	125.2
Oct. 1	127.2	123.4	1.010	124.6
Sept. 1	122.3	118.7	1.012	120.1
Aug. 1	118.7	115.1	1.014	116.9
July 1	115.1	111.7	1.016	113.5
June 1	114.2	110.8	1.018	112.8
May 1	111.1	107.8	1.020	110.0
Apr. 1	109.1	105.9	1.022	108.2
Mar. 1	10 .3	105.1	1.024	107.6
Feb. 1	106.4	103.2	1.027	106.0
Jan. 1	104.2	101.2	1.030	104.2

and in transportation, storage and communications, the variation was 0.4 p.c.; that in manufacturing was 0.9 p.c., and in mining and services, 1.3 p.c. and 1.2 p.c., respectively.

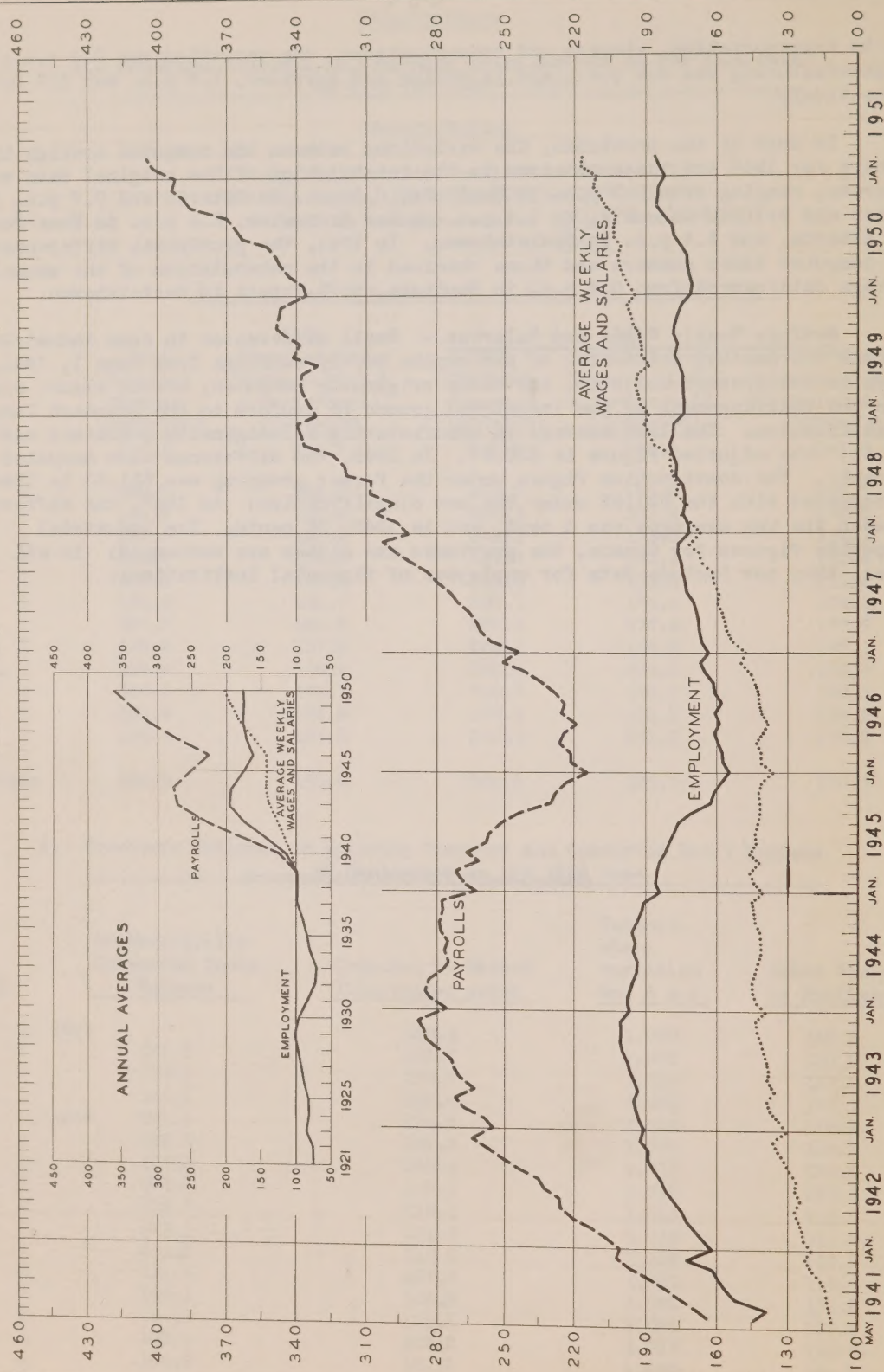
In most of the provinces, the variations between the computed average index numbers for 1940 and those obtained in the retabulation of the original data were moderate, ranging from 0.3 p.c. in Manitoba, 0.5 p.c. in Ontario and 0.7 p.c. in Quebec and British Columbia, to 1.8 p.c. in New Brunswick, 2.4 p.c. in Nova Scotia and Alberta, and 3.4 p.c. in Saskatchewan. In 1941, the provincial differences in the computed index numbers and those obtained in the retabulation of the annual average data ranged from 0.8 p.c. in Manitoba, to 4.7 p.c. in Saskatchewan.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.- Small differences in some industries between the monthly statistics of per capita weekly earnings from June 1, 1941, given in the present bulletin, and those originally computed, result almost entirely from the rearrangement of the industrial groups to conform to the Standard Industrial Classification. The 1946 average in manufacturing as originally published was \$32.51; the adjusted figure is \$32.27. In 1948, the difference also amounted to 24 cents. The construction figure under the former grouping was \$31.53 in 1946, as compared with the \$31.62 under the new classification; in 1947, the difference between the two averages was 1 cent, and in 1948, 32 cents. The industrial composite figures for Canada, the provinces and cities are unchanged; in all cases, they now include data for employees of financial institutions.

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING

1939 = 100



NOTE: JANUARY 1 FIGURES FOR PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS ADJUSTED FOR YEAR-END HOLIDAYS.

Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, 1940-46. (1939=100)

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employment	Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employment	Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
				\$				\$
1940 - Average	107.0	115.8	106.4	24.94	114.5	125.9	107.4	24.48
1941 - Average	128.0	150.9	113.7	26.65	145.2	178.7	117.3	26.73
1942 - Average	145.5	181.3	122.1	28.62	178.6	230.2	127.2	28.99
1943 - Average	153.9	204.3	131.4	30.79	195.1	270.3	137.7	31.39
1944 - Average	153.1	209.1	135.9	31.85	194.6	276.8	142.6	32.49
1945 - Average	147.0	202.0	136.7	32.04	175.9	250.1	142.4	32.46
1946 - Average	146.0	202.9	138.6	32.48	160.0	226.2	141.6	32.27
1940 - Jan. 1	101.4	..	..	..	104.2	..	..	..
Feb. 1	99.7	..	..	..	106.0	..	..	..
Mar. 1	98.9	..	..	..	107.6	..	..	..
Apr. 1	97.4	..	..	..	108.2	..	..	..
May 1	99.1	..	..	..	110.0	..	..	..
June 1	104.4	..	..	..	112.8	..	..	..
July 1	107.3	..	..	..	113.5	..	..	..
Aug. 1	109.8	..	..	..	116.9	..	..	..
Sept. 1	112.7	..	..	..	120.1	..	..	..
Oct. 1	116.2	..	..	..	124.6	..	..	..
Nov. 1	118.7	..	..	..	125.2	..	..	..
Dec. 1	118.4	..	..	..	125.2	..	..	..
1941 - Jan. 1	113.7	..	..	..	123.1	..	..	..
Feb. 1	114.3	..	..	..	127.2	..	..	..
Mar. 1	114.2	..	..	..	130.0	..	..	..
Apr. 1	119.0	..	..	..	136.3	..	..	..
May 1	122.4	..	..	..	139.9	..	..	..
June 1	128.2	142.2	108.7	25.49	144.7	163.3	111.8	25.48
July 1	132.2	147.4	109.2	25.60	138.4	168.8	112.5	25.64
Aug. 1	134.7	152.0	110.0	25.79	152.4	175.1	113.6	25.89
Sept. 1	136.6	155.5	111.5	26.13	156.3	181.1	114.4	26.07
Oct. 1	139.0	160.4	112.8	26.46	159.5	188.7	116.4	26.53
Nov. 1	140.6	166.0	115.6	27.10	161.8	196.9	120.4	27.43
Dec. 1	141.5	168.9	116.9	27.40	162.8	202.1	122.9	28.01
1942 - Jan. 1	139.0	159.1	112.1	26.27	161.6	187.6	114.6	26.11
Feb. 1	138.7	167.5	118.3	27.73	165.2	207.0	123.7	28.18
Mar. 1	138.5	168.9	119.4	27.99	169.3	213.5	124.5	28.38
Apr. 1	138.5	171.9	121.5	28.47	172.5	220.3	126.1	28.74
May 1	140.4	175.1	122.2	28.65	174.9	225.3	127.2	29.00
June 1	143.9	177.3	120.6	28.27	178.2	225.8	125.2	28.53
July 1	147.1	182.9	121.8	28.55	181.3	232.9	127.1	28.97
Aug. 1	148.8	185.9	122.4	28.68	183.7	235.3	126.8	28.69
Sept. 1	150.1	190.6	125.0	29.31	186.6	244.3	129.6	29.53
Oct. 1	151.7	194.4	126.1	29.55	189.0	250.9	131.5	29.97
Nov. 1	153.2	198.4	127.3	29.85	189.3	256.1	134.0	30.53
Dec. 1	155.8	203.0	128.3	30.08	192.2	263.4	136.0	31.00

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)
(2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells
(3) Manufacturing
(4) Construction
(5) Transportation, storage and communication
(6) Public utility operation
(7) Trade
(8) Finance, insurance and real estate and
(9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants).

Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, 1939-46. (1939=100) (Concluded)

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employment	Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employment	Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
				\$				\$
1943 - Jan. 1	153.6	186.1	119.5	28.01	190.5	234.5	122.7	27.96
Feb. 1	151.5	196.7	128.0	30.00	192.7	258.8	134.1	30.55
Mar. 1	151.7	201.6	131.1	30.74	193.7	267.5	137.6	31.37
Apr. 1	151.0	205.0	132.8	31.13	194.6	271.3	139.1	31.70
May 1	149.1	196.9	130.5	30.60	193.2	263.2	135.9	30.97
June 1	151.5	202.0	132.0	30.93	194.4	268.9	138.3	31.51
July 1	153.6	205.2	132.2	30.99	196.3	271.6	138.3	31.51
Aug. 1	155.5	207.9	132.6	31.08	197.3	273.8	138.9	31.65
Sept. 1	155.6	209.4	133.5	31.30	199.2	278.7	140.1	31.92
Oct. 1	156.7	212.3	134.5	31.52	200.6	283.6	141.5	32.25
Nov. 1	157.7	214.1	134.8	31.59	200.1	284.7	142.7	32.51
Dec. 1	159.1	216.0	134.9	31.61	200.2	287.2	143.7	32.76
1944 - Jan. 1	155.3	198.4	127.0	29.77	196.3	258.0	131.5	29.98
Feb. 1	153.2	208.7	135.5	31.76	197.2	281.4	143.1	32.61
Mar. 1	152.1	210.1	137.6	32.26	196.5	284.2	145.1	33.06
Apr. 1	151.0	209.4	138.1	32.37	195.6	283.3	145.3	33.12
May 1	149.3	206.5	137.7	32.27	193.6	277.6	143.7	32.75
June 1	151.0	206.2	135.8	31.83	193.4	274.9	142.5	32.47
July 1	153.6	208.9	135.5	31.75	195.6	276.2	141.6	32.26
Aug. 1	154.2	209.4	135.1	31.66	194.9	274.9	141.3	32.20
Sept. 1	155.1	211.1	135.3	31.72	196.0	277.9	142.1	32.58
Oct. 1	153.4	212.8	138.1	32.36	193.7	278.7	144.2	32.86
Nov. 1	153.9	213.1	137.8	32.30	191.7	277.1	144.9	33.03
Dec. 1	155.5	214.6	137.4	32.20	190.7	277.1	145.6	33.19
1945 - Jan. 1	151.2	195.7	128.8	30.18	184.2	241.9	131.7	30.01
Feb. 1	149.9	206.9	137.3	32.18	186.2	268.1	144.3	32.88
Mar. 1	149.4	210.1	140.0	32.81	185.5	271.3	146.6	33.40
Apr. 1	148.3	204.0	136.8	32.06	184.3	261.5	142.1	32.38
May 1	147.2	205.7	139.0	32.58	182.3	266.4	146.6	33.41
June 1	147.1	202.8	137.2	32.15	180.7	258.8	143.5	32.71
July 1	147.2	204.5	138.1	32.37	178.9	256.9	143.8	32.77
Aug. 1	146.9	202.5	137.1	32.14	176.3	251.2	142.8	32.55
Sept. 1	145.2	199.8	137.0	32.11	171.3	243.2	142.2	32.41
Oct. 1	141.8	195.7	137.2	32.16	162.5	229.9	141.9	32.35
Nov. 1	143.9	197.9	136.6	32.03	160.6	228.2	142.4	32.45
Dec. 1	145.6	198.1	135.4	31.73	158.5	223.6	141.4	32.22
1946 - Jan. 1	141.5	182.2	128.4	30.09	154.9	197.7	128.2	29.21
Feb. 1	140.7	193.0	136.8	32.06	157.4	221.7	141.2	32.18
Mar. 1	140.7	195.7	138.8	32.53	157.2	221.2	141.2	32.18
Apr. 1	142.5	198.4	138.9	32.56	159.2	226.9	143.0	32.58
May 1	142.8	196.4	137.2	32.16	160.3	224.2	140.4	32.00
June 1	143.4	194.9	135.7	31.81	158.7	219.3	138.5	31.56
July 1	146.3	202.3	138.0	32.35	160.8	225.8	140.9	32.10
Aug. 1	145.8	203.8	139.6	32.72	157.9	224.2	142.3	32.42
Sept. 1	148.0	207.4	140.0	32.81	160.5	228.2	142.6	32.50
Oct. 1	150.1	213.3	141.9	33.25	161.7	233.4	144.6	32.95
Nov. 1	153.9	219.7	142.6	33.42	164.8	240.8	145.8	33.22
Dec. 1	156.4	227.3	145.1	34.02	167.0	250.9	150.6	34.33

1/ Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)
(2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells
(3) Manufacturing
(4) Construction
(5) Transportation, storage and communications
(6) Public utility operations
(7) Trade
(8) Finance, insurance and real estate and
(9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.)

Table 2.- Annual Index Numbers* of Employment by Industrial Divisions, Economic Areas and Specified Metropolitan Areas, 1921-39.

(1939=100)

(a) Industrial Divisions

<u>Average</u>	<u>Industrial Composite</u>	<u>Forestry (chiefly Logging)</u>	<u>Mining</u>	<u>Manu- facturing</u>	<u>Con- struction</u>	<u>Transportation, Storage and Communication</u>	<u>Public Utility Operation</u>	<u>Trade</u>	<u>Service^{2/}</u>
Jan. 1 - Dec. 1									
1921	77.6	81.5	59.7	77.3	48.9	111.2	62.2	67.7	60.8
1922	77.8	87.4	60.6	77.8	52.8	115.6	68.4	66.3	59.5
1923	83.7	90.4	64.7	85.2	55.8	118.5	70.1	67.2	63.8
1924	81.6	92.3	64.1	81.4	52.9	120.7	74.8	67.6	68.1
1925	81.8	83.4	60.8	82.0	61.0	116.4	77.6	69.4	69.3
1926	87.0	78.7	60.7	87.7	72.7	122.7	75.0	72.4	72.5
1927	91.3	86.4	65.2	91.1	84.2	126.2	80.0	78.4	77.2
1928	97.4	90.6	69.7	97.0	87.5	133.7	88.7	84.7	85.8
1929	104.0	99.5	73.2	103.2	103.6	138.2	95.7	92.1	94.7
1930	99.0	85.4	71.8	96.0	110.5	130.2	98.1	95.2	96.6
1931	89.5	47.6	65.6	84.0	114.5	116.9	94.6	90.2	90.8
1932	76.4	33.7	60.4	74.4	70.5	101.1	86.5	84.7	82.6
1933	72.8	52.7	59.4	71.3	60.0	94.5	81.8	81.8	77.6
1934	83.8	98.7	67.5	79.5	95.8	95.4	82.4	86.0	83.4
1935	86.9	100.4	75.1	85.6	82.7	95.4	84.3	89.1	85.9
1936	90.5	109.7	83.2	91.1	88.7	101.4	87.5	93.1	90.5
1937	99.6	149.8	93.3	100.8	84.3	100.7	90.9	96.4	94.5
1938	97.7	113.0	94.9	97.8	92.5	98.8	96.0	96.8	98.2
1939 ^{1/}	99.4	94.2	99.8	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.9

(b) Provinces and Economic Areas

<u>Average</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Maritimes</u>	<u>Prince Edward Island</u>	<u>Nova Scotia</u>	<u>New Brunswick</u>	<u>Quebec</u>	<u>Ontario</u>	<u>Prairies</u>	<u>Manitoba</u>	<u>Saskatchewan</u>	<u>Alberta</u>	<u>British Columbia</u>
Jan. 1 - Dec. 1												
1921	77.6	92.0	..	..	..	67.8	78.0	90.6	..	..	..	75.4
1922	77.8	87.4	..	..	..	67.1	80.5	89.3	..	..	..	77.0
1923	83.7	94.9	..	..	..	74.8	86.3	91.4	..	..	..	81.3
1924	81.6	86.8	..	..	..	75.3	82.8	88.8	..	..	..	83.2
1925	81.8	87.1	..	..	..	75.6	82.2	88.7	..	..	..	87.2
1926	87.0	89.3	..	..	..	82.0	86.3	95.9	..	..	..	93.2
1927	91.3	93.2	..	..	..	85.7	91.6	101.5	..	..	..	94.1
1928	97.4	95.8	..	..	..	89.3	98.4	113.7	..	..	..	99.0
1929	104.0	103.1	..	..	..	93.5	106.7	121.8	..	..	..	103.8
1930	99.0	106.3	..	..	..	90.9	99.4	112.9	..	..	..	100.5
1931	89.5	97.1	..	..	..	83.2	87.8	107.5	..	..	..	88.9
1932	76.4	82.8	..	..	..	70.5	76.9	86.8	..	..	..	74.9
1933	72.8	76.7	..	..	..	67.6	73.1	83.1	..	..	..	72.6
1934	83.8	90.7	..	..	..	75.8	87.8	86.8	..	..	..	84.1
1935	86.9	93.2	..	..	..	78.6	89.6	91.8	..	..	..	90.9
1936	90.5	98.3	..	..	..	83.0	92.5	95.7	..	..	..	94.0
1937	99.6	106.7	..	101.4	..	95.1	102.6	95.8	..	..	..	99.3
1938	97.7	100.2	94.0	98.2	103.3	96.4	98.8	96.4	97.4	98.0	93.8	96.9
1939 ^{1/}	99.4	99.3	100.7	99.6	98.5	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.3	100.0

(c) Metropolitan Areas

<u>Average</u>	<u>Quebec</u>	<u>Montreal</u>	<u>Ottawa-Hull</u>	<u>Toronto</u>	<u>Hamilton</u>	<u>Windsor</u>	<u>Winnipeg</u>	<u>Vancouver</u>
Jan. 1 - Dec. 1								
1921	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1922	..	80.2	..	86.8	..	..	99.4	73.0
1923	..	86.4	..	88.2	90.0	..	95.8	73.9
1924	..	86.7	..	85.2	81.8	..	91.5	77.2
1925	82.5	87.9	92.0	86.5	83.7	..	93.3	82.4
1926	85.6	93.0	91.9	90.0	94.6	74.9	105.0	89.4
1927	93.9	96.1	98.6	95.5	98.1	64.6	110.1	90.1
1928	101.1	100.9	106.2	101.2	106.4	102.9	116.5	93.4
1929	104.7	107.5	110.9	109.5	122.2	114.9	118.3	97.8
1930	105.6	104.2	113.1	105.1	108.4	95.4	113.8	96.3
1931	103.0	95.6	109.3	97.3	96.4	86.1	102.8	93.5
1932	86.8	82.2	91.2	86.0	79.7	68.8	91.6	79.2
1933	80.2	75.6	82.9	79.0	71.0	56.8	84.9	74.5
1934	80.1	78.8	91.4	84.5	80.0	69.3	87.7	78.2
1935	81.7	81.4	93.9	88.0	88.1	86.2	92.9	86.4
1936	90.3	85.9	97.7	91.7	93.5	90.9	97.7	92.9
1937	84.6	94.4	99.1	97.5	106.7	109.7	100.6	99.1
1938	90.6	96.9	96.5	97.0	101.6	103.7	98.5	97.5
1939 ^{1/}	100.9	99.4	99.6	99.3	98.7	100.0	99.4	99.7

*The industrial composite index numbers for the period 1921-1939 relate to the industries listed above; statistics for financial institutions are available only for 1939. 1/Since the index numbers are based on the averages for 1939, including figures up to Dec. 31, 1939, the averages for the period Jan. 1 - Dec. 1, 1939, generally shows some variations from 100. 2/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment by Industrial Divisions, Canada, by months, 1921-39.

(1939=100)

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}	Forestry (chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Service ^{2/}
1921 - Jan. 1	77.6	128.5	63.9	74.7	43.4	112.4	60.3	72.7	57.3
Feb. 1	79.7	134.7	61.0	80.9	42.2	110.4	59.5	67.0	57.2
Mar. 1	77.8	116.9	59.1	80.7	37.6	104.5	60.2	66.6	56.5
Apr. 1	74.3	65.5	56.1	76.9	36.6	104.2	59.8	67.0	59.4
May 1	74.3	71.3	55.4	76.5	39.1	102.5	61.9	68.2	59.7
June 1	76.6	67.6	56.5	77.4	47.3	107.0	62.0	67.0	63.0
July 1	77.4	50.6	58.8	77.2	53.4	108.7	62.4	67.2	65.6
Aug. 1	77.4	48.1	58.0	77.5	61.0	112.0	65.5	66.2	65.3
Sept. 1	78.6	59.8	61.1	75.6	59.7	116.2	64.6	66.7	65.1
Oct. 1	78.4	68.7	61.4	77.5	60.1	119.6	62.7	66.9	63.4
Nov. 1	79.7	85.3	62.5	77.4	58.7	120.5	64.2	67.4	58.2
Dec. 1	77.1	87.4	62.4	75.6	47.7	116.6	63.6	69.7	56.7
1922 - Jan. 1	68.8	85.0	59.3	65.6	39.0	108.2	63.6	70.1	56.4
Feb. 1	69.8	87.8	57.1	69.6	33.7	105.9	62.8	65.4	55.7
Mar. 1	72.4	78.2	57.6	74.4	35.2	106.0	63.5	63.8	56.5
Apr. 1	71.4	38.8	56.6	74.4	34.3	106.7	65.9	64.2	57.5
May 1	73.6	52.8	57.5	75.3	42.6	107.6	65.6	65.3	58.1
June 1	78.9	55.6	59.0	80.3	54.6	115.9	68.6	65.2	60.9
July 1	80.6	44.9	60.1	80.3	66.4	119.1	72.3	65.7	63.4
Aug. 1	82.3	39.9	61.5	81.9	71.5	121.7	73.6	65.3	63.6
Sept. 1	82.8	52.1	61.9	82.5	69.3	122.0	73.2	65.8	63.7
Oct. 1	85.7	60.1	64.4	82.6	70.1	124.4	73.1	66.6	61.9
Nov. 1	84.7	94.2	66.6	83.6	64.6	125.1	69.6	68.0	58.6
Dec. 1	84.1	121.0	65.5	83.6	51.7	125.8	68.7	70.2	58.1
1923 - Jan. 1	76.2	124.2	64.2	74.4	40.5	114.4	67.2	71.1	56.3
Feb. 1	79.1	135.8	64.6	81.1	36.3	110.7	68.0	67.9	56.1
Mar. 1	79.6	126.8	62.8	83.4	35.3	108.8	65.4	64.4	56.7
Apr. 1	77.6	82.5	61.6	81.6	35.9	109.3	65.4	65.3	57.6
May 1	80.8	68.2	61.6	86.3	42.5	110.9	68.6	66.4	58.9
June 1	86.0	75.0	64.7	89.2	59.1	119.0	70.2	66.6	66.1
July 1	87.9	69.1	64.7	89.3	71.2	122.4	75.2	66.9	69.9
Aug. 1	89.6	60.5	64.3	89.2	77.5	123.7	74.4	66.4	72.1
Sept. 1	89.4	62.0	66.3	88.7	76.2	123.7	74.4	66.6	73.0
Oct. 1	87.9	75.6	66.6	87.6	72.4	126.9	72.6	67.5	69.1
Nov. 1	87.3	89.4	67.2	87.0	67.1	127.6	73.9	67.4	65.8
Dec. 1	84.6	117.4	67.5	84.1	52.7	124.2	71.7	70.1	64.6
1924 - Jan. 1	78.4	131.5	64.0	76.4	39.9	120.7	70.2	72.0	64.8
Feb. 1	80.1	136.5	66.3	81.0	38.3	116.6	69.6	66.1	64.6
Mar. 1	80.2	129.7	65.5	82.0	37.6	116.0	69.0	66.1	64.5
Apr. 1	79.0	77.4	63.4	82.5	37.0	116.6	69.6	66.9	65.6
May 1	81.1	77.6	65.6	83.6	45.0	119.1	71.4	66.6	65.6
June 1	84.2	76.4	66.1	84.3	59.6	123.8	76.8	67.0	69.1
July 1	84.8	62.0	65.6	83.6	71.2	123.8	76.8	66.7	74.3
Aug. 1	85.7	52.2	63.3	82.2	70.0	124.6	78.5	68.4	74.3
Sept. 1	82.3	62.5	63.2	80.6	66.9	121.4	79.1	66.7	73.8
Oct. 1	85.0	76.3	63.1	81.7	63.7	122.7	78.2	67.4	69.8
Nov. 1	82.2	102.4	64.0	80.4	58.6	121.8	80.0	68.0	66.3
Dec. 1	80.3	121.5	63.2	78.1	47.2	121.8	78.7	71.8	65.0
1925 - Jan. 1	74.1	119.1	61.9	72.0	41.1	110.2	76.5	69.6	65.0
Feb. 1	76.1	124.0	59.3	75.6	43.3	109.6	74.4	68.2	64.8
Mar. 1	78.9	115.7	59.2	78.1	42.2	108.7	72.8	66.6	64.5
Apr. 1	77.1	67.8	60.0	80.4	42.7	109.7	73.5	67.8	65.4
May 1	80.3	67.7	60.0	82.6	55.3	111.7	76.8	68.8	66.7
June 1	85.6	75.3	60.2	84.2	68.7	117.0	78.2	68.0	70.6
July 1	85.6	54.6	61.9	84.9	82.6	118.3	80.4	68.0	74.6
Aug. 1	85.2	47.9	62.2	84.4	79.4	120.8	83.1	68.8	76.7
Sept. 1	85.4	55.0	59.7	85.3	77.4	121.0	82.3	69.2	76.5
Oct. 1	86.9	70.7	61.3	87.0	74.7	123.6	79.9	70.0	73.1
Nov. 1	86.9	94.9	61.9	85.0	68.0	124.2	78.6	72.4	68.2
Dec. 1	84.3	110.1	61.7	84.0	56.5	122.3	74.2	75.3	65.8
1926 - Jan. 1	79.2	102.2	61.4	79.3	48.5	118.0	72.9	73.9	65.5
Feb. 1	80.2	115.1	59.9	81.9	44.7	114.9	70.5	71.1	65.5
Mar. 1	80.9	110.0	56.6	83.6	48.1	113.5	70.1	69.9	67.6
Apr. 1	83.3	62.7	56.3	85.1	51.2	114.9	70.2	69.6	68.5
May 1	89.3	57.5	56.6	87.0	60.6	116.7	71.4	70.3	69.5
June 1	91.7	76.3	58.8	89.5	83.9	125.6	74.8	70.6	73.3
July 1	92.1	63.3	60.8	90.8	97.4	126.6	78.5	71.2	76.5
Aug. 1	92.8	60.0	60.8	91.3	100.4	126.7	79.8	71.7	81.2
Sept. 1	92.8	62.8	61.9	92.3	97.8	128.8	79.7	71.6	80.2
Oct. 1	93.0	65.6	65.9	92.2	92.9	132.1	78.0	73.7	76.9
Nov. 1	90.6	78.8	64.9	90.5	81.5	129.4	77.6	75.8	72.0
Dec. 1	89.3	110.1	66.4	89.4	66.9	124.8	78.0	79.5	71.1

1/See footnotes (*) on Table 2 on page 9. 2/See footnote 2/ on Table 2 on page 9.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment by Industrial Divisions, Canada, by months, 1921-39. (Continued)

(1929=100)

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}	Forestry (chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Service ^{2/}
1927 - Jan. 1	83.8	107.7	63.8	83.4	56.4	122.0	73.2	80.2	70.3
Feb. 1	84.4	118.0	63.3	86.5	52.2	117.4	72.4	74.6	69.7
Mar. 1	85.2	108.8	61.9	87.9	55.8	117.9	72.8	73.9	70.7
Apr. 1	85.1	67.8	62.7	89.4	56.0	118.5	74.7	74.7	71.9
May 1	88.9	65.5	63.1	91.5	73.4	124.1	77.9	76.2	73.8
June 1	93.6	68.7	64.2	94.2	93.7	129.1	80.0	76.5	76.6
July 1	95.8	55.3	64.9	94.1	111.4	131.7	83.6	77.4	82.2
Aug. 1	96.5	54.3	66.6	94.3	116.0	129.3	84.3	78.3	84.2
Sept. 1	96.9	62.3	66.9	94.1	116.2	130.4	87.9	79.1	87.2
Oct. 1	96.3	76.6	67.9	93.7	108.0	131.1	84.9	79.9	83.8
Nov. 1	95.0	107.8	67.8	92.4	94.3	131.1	85.2	81.7	78.4
Dec. 1	94.4	144.5	68.9	91.9	76.9	131.8	83.5	88.5	77.7
1928 - Jan. 1	87.9	129.1	68.6	86.3	57.9	125.4	80.8	87.9	76.5
Feb. 1	89.1	134.1	68.9	90.1	55.7	124.7	80.4	80.3	76.9
Mar. 1	89.6	126.3	67.8	92.2	54.0	122.7	81.7	80.1	76.5
Apr. 1	89.3	69.9	66.4	93.9	57.9	123.9	82.6	81.1	78.8
May 1	93.3	62.1	67.9	96.0	76.4	127.1	84.1	81.5	81.2
June 1	99.4	68.0	68.4	99.2	100.7	136.3	89.1	83.0	86.0
July 1	102.8	55.0	68.9	99.6	113.6	137.8	90.5	84.2	95.1
Aug. 1	104.2	54.3	70.0	101.5	123.5	139.7	92.8	84.9	96.5
Sept. 1	104.0	59.3	70.5	102.1	116.9	140.7	96.9	84.7	96.3
Oct. 1	103.8	77.9	71.5	101.9	108.5	141.1	95.9	87.7	92.8
Nov. 1	103.8	110.2	73.8	101.4	101.1	143.1	96.0	88.5	87.8
Dec. 1	101.9	140.9	73.7	99.5	83.4	141.5	92.9	93.0	85.2
1929 - Jan. 1	95.3	135.3	70.8	95.0	69.8	129.3	85.5	93.8	85.8
Feb. 1	96.5	141.1	71.7	99.4	63.3	128.0	86.7	87.4	85.2
Mar. 1	97.3	132.8	70.6	101.9	63.9	125.7	87.3	86.0	86.0
Apr. 1	96.4	65.7	68.8	102.6	68.2	123.3	87.7	89.4	88.0
May 1	101.5	60.0	70.4	106.6	89.5	136.3	91.4	90.5	88.4
June 1	106.7	73.3	70.5	106.8	115.5	143.5	99.2	92.0	95.3
July 1	108.9	63.4	72.8	106.0	131.4	148.1	102.7	93.2	106.7
Aug. 1	111.3	58.5	74.4	107.1	149.1	147.7	104.5	92.0	106.5
Sept. 1	110.7	66.1	75.4	106.5	144.8	147.7	102.5	93.3	106.5
Oct. 1	109.7	92.5	77.1	106.9	129.7	144.1	104.1	93.6	102.6
Nov. 1	108.8	137.1	78.0	103.3	122.7	143.4	99.0	95.4	95.6
Dec. 1	104.0	168.0	77.5	99.4	95.0	136.3	97.2	98.3	91.1
1930 - Jan. 1	97.1	158.4	74.6	93.8	78.8	126.9	92.8	97.7	89.8
Feb. 1	97.5	166.0	74.9	97.1	74.9	122.3	94.8	90.9	91.0
Mar. 1	96.2	141.1	73.0	97.7	71.2	121.7	93.6	89.8	90.8
Apr. 1	94.1	69.3	69.7	98.1	73.5	123.9	93.9	89.9	91.8
May 1	97.3	50.2	69.5	99.0	95.3	129.8	99.4	91.7	93.7
June 1	101.7	71.2	70.4	100.1	116.6	134.5	104.7	93.1	97.9
July 1	103.8	65.0	69.3	98.1	144.8	134.5	99.8	94.5	103.7
Aug. 1	103.8	48.7	70.3	97.1	153.0	135.5	100.7	92.3	103.5
Sept. 1	101.6	43.0	71.0	95.3	143.9	137.1	100.4	92.9	104.2
Oct. 1	101.5	56.0	72.4	95.0	138.7	137.0	100.1	93.4	99.3
Nov. 1	98.6	71.9	74.2	92.2	126.6	132.0	97.9	94.3	92.2
Dec. 1	94.8	84.3	71.7	86.6	108.3	127.7	98.9	98.4	90.0
1931 - Jan. 1	88.8	85.1	69.7	82.5	96.5	117.0	93.5	97.0	89.5
Feb. 1	87.9	80.9	68.0	84.7	91.1	114.7	90.8	89.9	88.8
Mar. 1	87.5	65.4	66.7	85.0	88.1	113.7	88.8	89.1	88.5
Apr. 1	87.1	33.9	65.8	87.8	84.3	115.1	91.0	89.9	88.7
May 1	89.3	44.2	64.6	88.7	92.9	117.8	92.0	90.0	89.5
June 1	90.5	42.2	64.1	87.5	106.2	120.3	93.1	90.5	81.5
July 1	90.7	30.5	63.4	85.6	119.5	119.2	95.7	90.5	85.1
Aug. 1	91.9	22.8	63.5	83.4	142.0	119.3	98.6	88.2	86.7
Sept. 1	93.5	24.1	64.5	83.4	154.0	119.3	99.7	88.0	88.0
Oct. 1	90.7	33.4	65.9	80.9	143.3	116.1	99.3	88.2	91.2
Nov. 1	90.0	50.4	65.7	78.2	144.2	116.3	97.3	89.3	85.4
Dec. 1	86.6	57.8	65.5	78.9	112.3	114.0	94.9	91.7	84.4
1932 - Jan. 1	80.0	54.4	64.0	73.9	85.9	102.2	88.8	91.8	83.1
Feb. 1	78.3	54.2	62.4	75.7	74.1	99.6	85.7	85.5	81.5
Mar. 1	77.5	47.9	61.5	76.7	68.2	97.8	87.0	82.9	83.4
Apr. 1	76.4	24.5	61.5	76.9	55.5	97.8	86.7	83.4	82.8
May 1	76.4	25.7	59.6	75.5	68.2	100.5	85.5	84.8	83.4
June 1	77.8	30.0	59.0	75.3	76.1	102.1	88.0	84.7	84.9
July 1	77.5	27.1	57.9	75.2	75.5	102.6	88.0	84.2	87.1
Aug. 1	75.4	23.0	57.7	72.8	73.7	101.9	87.5	83.1	85.0
Sept. 1	75.1	20.6	58.8	73.2	69.1	103.3	88.2	82.5	86.8
Oct. 1	75.7	22.5	59.8	74.1	69.1	104.1	85.4	83.5	79.8
Nov. 1	74.0	30.0	61.5	72.0	63.9	101.0	83.7	84.2	77.4
Dec. 1	72.7	44.5	60.8	70.7	55.4	100.2	82.9	86.0	75.4

^{1/}See footnote (*) on Table 2 on page 9. ^{2/}See footnote 2/ on Table 2 on page 9.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment by Industrial Divisions, Canada, by months, 1921-59. (Concluded)
(1939=100)

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}	Forestry (chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Service ^{2/}
1933 - Jan. 1	68.6	58.9	59.0	65.6	47.0	93.6	81.2	87.3	74.3
Feb. 1	67.2	53.2	57.2	66.1	45.2	89.7	80.0	79.9	75.7
Mar. 1	67.2	46.2	57.6	66.8	45.4	88.7	80.0	78.3	74.8
Apr. 1	66.4	28.2	55.7	67.0	44.0	88.8	80.1	78.6	74.5
May 1	67.8	27.8	54.8	67.7	48.9	94.4	81.3	79.3	72.5
June 1	70.6	32.2	55.7	70.5	54.5	94.9	84.0	79.6	77.2
July 1	73.8	39.2	56.7	73.1	62.8	96.3	82.5	81.6	81.0
Aug. 1	76.1	38.7	59.3	75.1	71.1	97.1	83.7	80.7	81.2
Sept. 1	77.3	38.2	61.1	76.5	71.1	98.7	84.0	81.6	82.7
Oct. 1	79.0	51.2	64.4	76.4	78.0	99.0	84.1	83.9	78.6
Nov. 1	79.7	87.5	66.8	76.2	76.1	97.4	81.8	84.4	78.4
Dec. 1	80.2	131.7	64.3	74.4	76.1	95.5	78.5	85.9	79.1
1934 - Jan. 1	77.4	133.5	65.0	70.5	77.3	90.6	78.5	89.3	79.8
Feb. 1	79.8	137.7	66.5	74.2	85.9	90.5	77.7	81.6	79.0
Mar. 1	81.0	121.3	66.3	76.2	88.5	92.6	78.5	82.1	79.4
Apr. 1	79.7	83.0	62.9	77.5	84.0	90.2	78.7	84.7	81.2
May 1	80.3	63.7	63.1	79.5	84.0	93.2	79.3	84.4	81.2
June 1	84.4	59.3	64.7	82.1	102.3	95.4	80.9	85.0	83.9
July 1	88.2	68.3	65.2	82.6	123.3	98.0	82.1	86.9	87.0
Aug. 1	87.2	66.9	67.2	83.0	113.1	99.2	85.4	86.0	89.4
Sept. 1	86.3	67.7	68.5	83.1	103.6	99.2	87.4	85.5	91.2
Oct. 1	87.5	89.7	71.8	83.2	102.6	100.7	88.2	87.5	84.4
Nov. 1	87.5	136.0	73.8	81.8	97.4	99.6	87.1	88.5	83.5
Dec. 1	86.4	157.1	74.8	80.4	88.0	95.1	84.8	92.0	83.7
1935 - Jan. 1	82.4	143.4	72.5	77.0	74.4	90.5	82.5	95.3	83.7
Feb. 1	82.6	145.1	73.3	79.4	73.8	90.5	79.5	85.1	81.3
Mar. 1	84.2	132.0	72.4	81.7	79.7	90.9	79.3	85.2	81.2
Apr. 1	81.5	82.5	71.7	82.7	67.8	90.6	80.1	85.7	81.0
May 1	85.1	74.3	70.8	84.2	71.7	95.1	81.7	87.1	84.6
June 1	86.2	75.9	72.6	86.7	75.7	94.9	83.2	87.5	86.1
July 1	86.9	65.0	74.0	86.8	85.5	98.2	85.1	89.1	89.8
Aug. 1	88.5	62.5	76.2	87.9	88.6	101.4	86.5	88.1	93.0
Sept. 1	89.7	61.6	78.5	88.8	93.8	101.9	89.1	88.9	92.9
Oct. 1	92.7	91.6	78.9	91.0	99.4	102.6	89.7	90.4	87.6
Nov. 1	94.1	125.3	80.7	91.2	101.4	100.4	88.2	90.9	85.1
Dec. 1	91.4	145.2	79.8	89.3	81.1	99.8	87.1	95.7	84.5
1936 - Jan. 1	86.6	145.1	79.1	85.3	58.3	94.0	83.6	99.2	86.8
Feb. 1	85.9	136.9	78.8	86.8	57.9	94.3	83.0	88.6	84.6
Mar. 1	86.4	116.3	78.6	87.7	60.9	95.1	83.6	89.9	85.4
Apr. 1	85.1	81.2	78.1	89.1	55.9	94.7	84.3	88.3	86.1
May 1	86.9	70.1	77.6	90.5	61.8	99.9	85.2	90.0	87.5
June 1	89.1	74.4	80.5	91.1	67.8	103.0	85.2	92.8	89.4
July 1	91.4	73.9	81.7	92.2	75.9	105.0	88.7	92.9	95.7
Aug. 1	92.2	67.2	84.0	92.4	80.2	106.9	91.7	92.2	98.7
Sept. 1	93.5	65.4	85.4	93.5	84.9	107.8	93.0	92.2	99.9
Oct. 1	96.2	112.1	90.1	96.0	80.9	108.6	92.4	94.6	92.6
Nov. 1	96.9	163.7	92.4	94.9	77.6	108.0	90.8	96.4	90.8
Dec. 1	96.2	210.2	91.6	94.3	62.4	104.3	88.1	99.3	89.0
1937 - Jan. 1	90.7	191.5	88.7	90.2	51.9	96.2	85.1	99.9	90.7
Feb. 1	90.9	193.4	89.9	92.8	48.5	95.3	84.1	95.7	88.6
Mar. 1	89.8	152.9	88.8	94.8	44.7	94.1	84.2	92.0	86.4
Apr. 1	90.0	104.8	88.9	97.6	45.5	93.9	83.4	93.1	89.2
May 1	92.8	68.6	89.8	100.3	60.5	100.6	85.7	93.7	91.0
June 1	99.8	86.3	92.5	103.9	89.1	102.4	89.5	96.0	93.7
July 1	104.0	98.9	93.5	104.8	108.8	106.7	93.0	97.4	99.9
Aug. 1	104.8	98.7	93.6	104.1	118.4	105.3	96.9	96.5	103.0
Sept. 1	107.6	113.4	96.9	106.8	122.4	106.0	98.2	95.5	106.5
Oct. 1	109.8	165.0	99.8	107.2	122.3	106.8	97.1	97.4	98.4
Nov. 1	109.3	242.3	98.1	104.8	111.6	103.0	97.2	100.0	95.2
Dec. 1	106.2	281.2	98.8	102.5	88.3	99.4	96.3	101.9	94.9
1938 - Jan. 1	99.0	256.0	94.5	95.7	71.9	95.0	92.8	103.4	96.3
Feb. 1	96.4	230.0	94.0	97.2	62.9	93.2	88.1	95.4	93.3
Mar. 1	94.1	168.3	93.7	97.4	62.7	92.5	87.0	92.0	92.4
Apr. 1	91.7	91.0	92.1	97.6	62.9	91.9	89.2	92.8	94.3
May 1	95.8	77.1	91.2	97.4	77.5	98.3	91.2	95.8	95.9
June 1	97.7	74.1	93.4	98.9	100.5	99.4	96.0	96.0	98.3
July 1	99.1	68.1	94.1	98.5	109.6	101.0	100.6	97.3	106.2
Aug. 1	97.9	47.2	93.5	96.9	112.4	101.7	101.0	96.4	104.3
Sept. 1	100.5	46.4	95.9	100.3	117.5	103.8	101.9	95.6	106.6
Oct. 1	101.9	62.3	97.9	99.1	126.0	106.5	102.4	98.2	98.9
Nov. 1	100.1	103.5	99.5	97.7	107.6	102.9	103.4	99.0	96.5
Dec. 1	99.6	131.6	99.5	97.0	89.0	99.5	98.7	102.0	95.7
1939 - Jan. 1	94.4	119.1	97.7	91.9	85.3	93.4	95.7	105.7	95.7
Feb. 1	93.0	113.1	97.7	93.4	79.1	92.8	93.9	95.6	94.1
Mar. 1	93.0	86.1	98.0	94.3	83.5	93.9	92.9	94.1	93.4
Apr. 1	91.6	50.6	95.9	94.4	81.0	92.7	92.6	95.7	95.5
May 1	92.8	40.3	94.9	95.5	83.3	95.2	94.7	98.6	96.8
June 1	98.6	76.8	97.7	98.1	102.2	101.1	95.1	98.7	103.1
July 1	101.1	75.4	99.9	98.1	117.8	102.4	100.4	100.3	107.3
Aug. 1	102.6	58.1	100.9	99.4	129.3	102.2	103.9	98.9	108.9
Sept. 1	104.5	47.7	102.3	101.6	154.5	105.2	107.0	98.5	110.2
Oct. 1	106.3	91.5	103.7	106.5	118.3	110.8	108.2	101.2	98.9
Nov. 1	107.9	183.3	104.1	107.6	104.0	105.6	107.6	102.3	99.3
Dec. 1	107.2	268.5	104.3	107.7	82.9	104.8	104.8	105.6	98.6

1/See footnote (*) on Table 2 on page 9. 2/See footnote 2/ on Table 2 on page 9.

Table 4.- Index Numbers of Employment* by Provinces and Economic Areas, by months, 1921-39.
(1939=100)

Year and Month	Canada	Maritime Provinces	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
1921 - Jan. 1	77.3	96.7		not available			69.4	73.1	91.6		not available		71.3
Feb. 1	79.7	97.1	..	..	..	71.1	81.4	89.7	..	..	..	72.0
Mar. 1	77.9	91.5	..	..	..	69.7	79.5	87.2	..	..	..	72.1
Apr. 1	74.3	88.1	..	..	..	63.1	77.1	85.0	..	..	..	72.7
May 1	74.3	88.2	..	..	..	63.5	77.2	82.9	..	..	..	74.3
June 1	76.6	90.2	..	..	..	65.6	78.4	87.5	..	..	..	77.0
July 1	77.4	89.8	..	..	..	68.5	77.8	90.8	..	..	..	76.5
Aug. 1	78.6	92.0	..	..	..	69.0	78.5	93.5	..	..	..	79.4
Sept. 1	78.4	94.2	..	..	..	68.7	77.3	94.3	..	..	..	78.9
Oct. 1	79.7	95.9	..	..	..	70.1	79.4	95.8	..	..	..	79.5
Nov. 1	79.7	92.2	..	..	..	68.3	80.4	98.3	..	..	..	77.9
Dec. 1	77.1	90.2	..	..	..	65.8	79.4	91.5	..	..	..	73.4
1922 - Jan. 1	68.8	78.8	..	..	..	58.5	72.3	79.3	..	..	..	66.0
Feb. 1	69.8	79.2	..	..	..	58.8	73.5	79.5	..	..	..	69.5
Mar. 1	72.4	81.4	..	..	..	63.3	75.5	80.3	..	..	..	70.4
Apr. 1	71.4	81.3	..	..	..	60.9	74.9	78.5	..	..	..	70.9
May 1	73.6	83.0	..	..	..	63.8	76.1	80.0	..	..	..	75.3
June 1	78.9	88.1	..	..	..	69.2	81.1	88.9	..	..	..	79.7
July 1	80.5	93.4	..	..	..	69.2	82.4	95.5	..	..	..	81.9
Aug. 1	82.3	94.8	..	..	..	71.0	83.9	97.2	..	..	..	82.4
Sept. 1	82.8	91.1	..	..	..	72.0	84.9	96.9	..	..	..	84.2
Oct. 1	83.7	92.5	..	..	..	72.3	86.5	97.6	..	..	..	82.5
Nov. 1	84.7	92.5	..	..	..	72.9	87.7	100.5	..	..	..	82.7
Dec. 1	84.1	92.9	..	..	..	73.8	87.2	97.2	..	..	..	78.9
1923 - Jan. 1	76.2	91.6	..	..	..	65.5	79.1	86.2	..	..	..	72.8
Feb. 1	79.1	91.1	..	..	..	68.9	83.2	87.7	..	..	..	72.9
Mar. 1	79.5	91.4	..	..	..	69.1	83.9	85.1	..	..	..	75.8
Apr. 1	77.5	91.2	..	..	..	67.2	81.6	79.9	..	..	..	76.6
May 1	80.8	90.7	..	..	..	71.0	84.5	86.6	..	..	..	80.4
June 1	86.0	94.8	..	..	..	77.9	89.4	91.4	..	..	..	82.9
July 1	87.9	101.9	..	..	..	79.0	89.8	97.1	..	..	..	85.8
Aug. 1	88.6	98.7	..	..	..	80.0	89.7	99.9	..	..	..	86.6
Sept. 1	88.4	102.2	..	..	..	78.5	90.6	96.8	..	..	..	88.0
Oct. 1	87.9	97.8	..	..	..	81.7	88.6	96.4	..	..	..	86.0
Nov. 1	87.3	96.0	..	..	..	81.1	88.6	95.0	..	..	..	84.7
Dec. 1	84.5	91.9	..	..	..	77.4	86.3	95.1	..	..	..	80.7
1924 - Jan. 1	78.4	87.1	..	..	..	71.1	79.5	90.3	..	..	..	75.1
Feb. 1	80.1	83.9	..	..	..	73.0	83.1	88.1	..	..	..	76.5
Mar. 1	80.2	83.1	..	..	..	73.5	82.9	85.7	..	..	..	80.2
Apr. 1	79.0	85.3	..	..	..	71.9	80.9	83.2	..	..	..	82.1
May 1	81.1	88.9	..	..	..	73.9	82.9	85.5	..	..	..	84.8
June 1	84.2	90.7	..	..	..	78.5	85.1	90.1	..	..	..	85.3
July 1	84.8	91.3	..	..	..	79.1	84.5	94.9	..	..	..	87.3
Aug. 1	83.7	90.9	..	..	..	77.6	83.4	92.3	..	..	..	88.4
Sept. 1	82.3	87.3	..	..	..	76.8	82.1	89.9	..	..	..	87.4
Oct. 1	83.0	89.0	..	..	..	76.7	84.6	87.5	..	..	..	85.1
Nov. 1	82.2	84.4	..	..	..	76.5	83.5	90.1	..	..	..	84.3
Dec. 1	80.3	80.0	..	..	..	74.9	81.6	87.8	..	..	..	82.5
1925 - Jan. 1	74.1	79.2	..	..	..	66.8	75.2	84.4	..	..	..	76.7
Feb. 1	76.1	79.8	..	..	..	70.0	77.0	84.7	..	..	..	78.5
Mar. 1	76.9	82.4	..	..	..	70.4	78.5	81.4	..	..	..	80.9
Apr. 1	77.1	84.1	..	..	..	70.8	78.4	80.5	..	..	..	82.5
May 1	80.3	87.3	..	..	..	74.0	81.0	84.3	..	..	..	86.8
June 1	83.5	91.0	..	..	..	79.1	82.9	89.1	..	..	..	87.9
July 1	85.6	100.3	..	..	..	79.5	84.8	91.8	..	..	..	89.1
Aug. 1	85.2	93.0	..	..	..	79.5	83.9	93.1	..	..	..	92.7
Sept. 1	85.4	89.1	..	..	..	79.6	85.3	91.9	..	..	..	94.2
Oct. 1	86.9	88.9	..	..	..	80.7	87.1	95.6	..	..	..	94.8
Nov. 1	85.9	86.3	..	..	..	79.6	86.6	94.9	..	..	..	92.0
Dec. 1	84.3	84.2	..	..	..	77.4	85.5	93.2	..	..	..	90.0
1926 - Jan. 1	79.2	85.1	..	..	..	71.3	79.7	91.0	..	..	..	83.0
Feb. 1	80.2	85.8	..	..	..	72.8	81.4	88.9	..	..	..	85.5
Mar. 1	80.9	89.5	..	..	..	73.9	82.4	84.9	..	..	..	85.2
Apr. 1	80.8	85.4	..	..	..	75.2	81.3	84.5	..	..	..	89.4
May 1	83.3	84.5	..	..	..	77.8	83.5	88.5	..	..	..	93.7
June 1	89.3	88.7	..	..	..	85.5	87.9	99.1	..	..	..	96.3
July 1	91.7	91.8	..	..	..	88.6	89.6	102.7	..	..	..	97.5
Aug. 1	92.1	95.3	..	..	..	89.2	89.3	102.0	..	..	..	99.7
Sept. 1	92.8	97.5	..	..	..	88.9	90.5	102.4	..	..	..	100.6
Oct. 1	93.0	95.1	..	..	..	88.9	91.2	106.3	..	..	..	98.4
Nov. 1	90.8	87.3	..	..	..	86.9	89.9	103.1	..	..	..	95.7
Dec. 1	89.3	85.8	..	..	..	84.7	89.4	101.0	..	..	..	93.0

See footnote () on Table 2 on page 9.

Table 4.- Index Numbers of Employment^a by Provinces and Economic Areas, by months, 1921-39. (Continued)

(1939=100)

Month and Year	Canada	Maritime Provinces	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1927 - Jan. 1	83.8	91.6	..	..	..	77.2	84.0	96.3	..	..	..	81.6
Feb. 1	84.4	88.3	..	..	..	78.6	85.3	93.0	..	..	..	84.5
Mar. 1	85.2	87.6	..	..	..	79.3	86.8	91.8	..	..	..	86.6
Apr. 1	85.1	87.2	..	..	..	78.0	87.1	90.7	..	..	..	89.4
May 1	88.2	90.3	..	..	..	82.9	90.6	95.6	..	..	..	92.6
June 1	93.6	93.0	..	..	..	88.6	93.8	102.7	..	..	..	98.1
July 1	95.8	101.3	..	..	..	90.4	94.4	106.8	..	..	..	101.6
Aug. 1	96.5	101.7	..	..	..	90.5	94.7	109.2	..	..	..	102.3
Sept. 1	96.9	100.8	..	..	..	91.1	95.8	110.3	..	..	..	101.1
Oct. 1	96.3	97.1	..	..	..	90.7	96.7	107.7	..	..	..	100.3
Nov. 1	95.0	89.9	..	..	..	90.8	95.2	106.8	..	..	..	96.9
Dec. 1	94.4	89.0	..	..	..	90.8	94.6	108.8	..	..	..	94.0
1928 - Jan. 1	87.9	87.2	..	..	..	82.1	88.4	103.7	..	..	..	85.0
Feb. 1	89.1	87.2	..	..	..	83.8	91.0	99.6	..	..	..	87.0
Mar. 1	89.6	87.6	..	..	..	83.2	92.2	98.2	..	..	..	90.2
Apr. 1	89.3	88.5	..	..	..	81.8	91.9	98.3	..	..	..	93.0
May 1	93.3	91.0	..	..	..	84.9	95.6	104.6	..	..	..	98.0
June 1	89.4	96.3	..	..	..	91.3	100.2	117.2	..	..	..	102.2
July 1	102.8	104.4	..	..	..	93.7	102.1	125.2	..	..	..	106.0
Aug. 1	104.2	105.1	..	..	..	94.1	103.1	127.8	..	..	..	108.3
Sept. 1	104.0	103.7	..	..	..	95.4	103.6	123.2	..	..	..	107.4
Oct. 1	103.8	103.2	..	..	..	94.2	104.4	121.9	..	..	..	106.0
Nov. 1	103.8	98.4	..	..	..	94.6	105.0	124.0	..	..	..	104.3
Dec. 1	101.9	97.1	..	..	..	92.8	103.8	120.8	..	..	..	100.4
1929 - Jan. 1	95.3	92.8	..	..	..	85.2	98.7	112.4	..	..	..	93.4
Feb. 1	96.6	94.0	..	..	..	87.3	101.5	109.1	..	..	..	89.7
Mar. 1	97.3	96.0	..	..	..	86.3	102.7	106.3	..	..	..	96.5
Apr. 1	96.4	96.6	..	..	..	83.3	101.8	109.8	..	..	..	98.6
May 1	101.6	97.3	..	..	..	88.6	107.4	115.4	..	..	..	103.8
June 1	106.7	101.1	..	..	..	95.5	109.5	127.7	..	..	..	109.3
July 1	108.9	105.9	..	..	..	98.4	110.3	131.8	..	..	..	110.0
Aug. 1	111.6	114.6	..	..	..	100.0	111.0	139.6	..	..	..	114.1
Sept. 1	110.7	114.4	..	..	..	99.3	110.1	138.2	..	..	..	113.0
Oct. 1	109.7	111.1	..	..	..	99.1	111.4	129.4	..	..	..	110.0
Nov. 1	108.8	111.9	..	..	..	101.2	109.7	124.9	..	..	..	106.0
Dec. 1	104.0	101.8	..	..	..	97.6	106.8	114.8	..	..	..	100.7
1930 - Jan. 1	97.1	102.1	..	..	..	88.5	100.7	107.0	..	..	..	92.2
Feb. 1	97.5	100.7	..	..	..	89.2	101.6	106.9	..	..	..	92.9
Mar. 1	96.2	99.0	..	..	..	87.9	100.3	101.5	..	..	..	96.9
Apr. 1	94.1	96.9	..	..	..	85.5	97.7	99.5	..	..	..	98.6
May 1	97.3	101.6	..	..	..	87.5	100.3	106.3	..	..	..	103.0
June 1	101.7	110.0	..	..	..	94.4	102.2	111.7	..	..	..	106.4
July 1	103.8	128.8	..	..	..	96.3	101.4	118.1	..	..	..	105.6
Aug. 1	103.8	126.6	..	..	..	94.6	100.3	121.7	..	..	..	107.7
Sept. 1	101.8	110.1	..	..	..	93.7	98.5	125.2	..	..	..	106.6
Oct. 1	101.5	104.4	..	..	..	93.2	99.4	125.4	..	..	..	104.3
Nov. 1	98.6	98.9	..	..	..	92.3	96.8	121.3	..	..	..	98.0
Dec. 1	94.8	98.4	..	..	..	88.0	93.8	114.4	..	..	..	93.0
1931 - Jan. 1	88.8	107.2	..	..	..	81.9	86.8	102.6	..	..	..	87.5
Feb. 1	87.9	99.4	..	..	..	81.5	88.2	97.4	..	..	..	87.3
Mar. 1	87.5	93.9	..	..	..	82.2	88.1	95.1	..	..	..	87.3
Apr. 1	87.1	91.9	..	..	..	81.2	88.8	94.2	..	..	..	86.0
May 1	89.3	93.4	..	..	..	84.3	90.0	96.4	..	..	..	89.4
June 1	90.5	94.5	..	..	..	86.0	90.4	99.6	..	..	..	91.1
July 1	90.7	98.3	..	..	..	85.1	89.1	106.0	..	..	..	91.1
Aug. 1	91.9	96.0	..	..	..	84.4	87.3	124.5	..	..	..	91.2
Sept. 1	93.5	92.3	..	..	..	90.5	87.3	125.4	..	..	..	89.9
Oct. 1	90.7	92.2	..	..	..	83.8	86.1	124.5	..	..	..	89.2
Nov. 1	90.0	104.8	..	..	..	79.3	85.1	123.6	..	..	..	92.0
Dec. 1	86.6	101.3	..	..	..	78.1	86.1	102.2	..	..	..	84.2
1932 - Jan. 1	80.0	99.8	..	..	..	71.1	81.4	89.5	..	..	..	75.0
Feb. 1	78.3	89.8	..	..	..	70.6	80.4	88.0	..	..	..	72.1
Mar. 1	77.5	83.6	..	..	..	71.3	79.6	85.1	..	..	..	73.2
Apr. 1	76.4	79.3	..	..	..	70.1	79.0	83.0	..	..	..	76.3
May 1	76.4	78.9	..	..	..	70.9	77.6	84.5	..	..	..	76.9
June 1	77.8	86.5	..	..	..	72.4	78.0	88.1	..	..	..	77.9
July 1	77.5	86.6	..	..	..	71.4	77.4	87.3	..	..	..	77.9
Aug. 1	75.4	81.0	..	..	..	69.6	76.4	86.9	..	..	..	75.7
Sept. 1	75.1	78.9	..	..	..	70.3	73.3	88.3	..	..	..	77.0
Oct. 1	75.7	78.3	..	..	..	70.7	74.7	91.2	..	..	..	76.4
Nov. 1	74.0	78.0	..	..	..	69.9	73.0	88.3	..	..	..	72.4
Dec. 1	72.7	75.3	..	..	..	69.3	72.9	83.4	..	..	..	68.7

^aSee footnote (e) on Table 2 on page 9.

Table 4.- Index Numbers of Employment* by Provinces and Economic Areas, by months, 1921-39. (Concluded)
(1939=100)

Month and Year	Canada	Maritime Provinces	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1933 - Jan. 1	68.8	72.0	..	..	..	64.1	68.3	81.4	..	..	..	64.8
Feb. 1	67.2	69.7	..	..	..	62.4	68.4	77.5	..	..	..	63.3
Mar. 1	67.2	69.0	..	..	..	61.1	69.2	77.1	..	..	..	63.0
Apr. 1	66.4	70.4	..	..	..	60.3	67.9	75.5	..	..	..	64.0
May 1	67.8	72.1	..	..	..	62.2	69.0	76.4	..	..	..	67.2
June 1	70.5	74.4	..	..	..	65.4	70.8	79.7	..	..	..	70.9
July 1	73.8	80.8	..	..	..	68.4	73.7	82.0	..	..	..	76.1
Aug. 1	76.1	83.6	..	..	..	69.9	75.1	87.3	..	..	..	81.2
Sept. 1	77.3	82.2	..	..	..	71.7	76.4	87.5	..	..	..	83.0
Oct. 1	79.0	81.7	..	..	..	73.5	77.7	95.2	..	..	..	79.6
Nov. 1	79.7	81.0	..	..	..	76.0	79.3	91.2	..	..	..	78.1
Dec. 1	80.2	83.9	..	..	..	76.2	80.9	86.1	..	..	..	79.4
1934 - Jan. 1	77.4	87.2	..	..	..	71.1	79.1	83.3	..	..	..	74.8
Feb. 1	79.8	91.0	..	..	..	73.0	82.7	81.7	..	..	..	78.2
Mar. 1	81.0	92.7	..	..	..	73.5	84.8	80.8	..	..	..	79.6
Apr. 1	79.7	85.4	..	..	..	70.2	85.6	80.3	..	..	..	80.4
May 1	80.3	88.3	..	..	..	70.5	85.4	82.4	..	..	..	82.2
June 1	84.4	89.4	..	..	..	74.9	90.6	86.3	..	..	..	82.9
July 1	88.2	90.2	..	..	..	77.6	95.3	90.7	..	..	..	87.5
Aug. 1	87.2	91.0	..	..	..	78.2	91.9	89.7	..	..	..	90.8
Sept. 1	86.3	91.5	..	..	..	78.5	89.6	89.6	..	..	..	89.6
Oct. 1	87.3	92.6	..	..	..	79.1	90.9	92.3	..	..	..	88.7
Nov. 1	87.6	94.2	..	..	..	80.8	89.9	93.1	..	..	..	87.6
Dec. 1	86.4	95.0	..	..	..	79.6	88.2	90.9	..	..	..	86.4
1935 - Jan. 1	82.4	88.9	..	..	..	75.3	85.0	87.9	..	..	..	82.6
Feb. 1	82.8	89.9	..	..	..	73.8	86.9	86.0	..	..	..	83.3
Mar. 1	84.2	88.6	..	..	..	75.3	89.8	84.1	..	..	..	85.6
Apr. 1	81.6	86.1	..	..	..	70.8	87.3	83.8	..	..	..	85.4
May 1	83.1	87.5	..	..	..	73.9	88.2	84.8	..	..	..	86.1
June 1	85.2	91.3	..	..	..	77.3	88.1	88.6	..	..	..	89.9
July 1	86.9	95.9	..	..	..	78.2	89.1	92.9	..	..	..	92.6
Aug. 1	88.3	95.9	..	..	..	80.1	88.8	95.2	..	..	..	93.3
Sept. 1	89.7	96.1	..	..	..	81.9	90.1	96.6	..	..	..	100.5
Oct. 1	92.7	101.4	..	..	..	85.0	93.8	99.0	..	..	..	98.6
Nov. 1	94.1	99.8	..	..	..	86.6	95.4	104.2	..	..	..	94.7
Dec. 1	91.4	96.6	..	..	..	85.6	92.8	97.7	..	..	..	92.4
1936 - Jan. 1	86.6	97.1	..	..	..	78.7	89.1	91.7	..	..	..	85.0
Feb. 1	85.9	91.8	..	..	..	78.5	88.8	90.4	..	..	..	87.6
Mar. 1	86.4	91.4	..	..	..	78.4	90.0	91.7	..	..	..	86.0
Apr. 1	85.1	91.6	..	..	..	75.4	89.7	87.3	..	..	..	89.2
May 1	86.9	92.9	..	..	..	79.5	89.7	89.4	..	..	..	92.1
June 1	89.1	92.9	..	..	..	82.3	90.8	94.2	..	..	..	95.1
July 1	91.4	100.4	..	..	..	83.8	92.1	98.3	..	..	..	97.6
Aug. 1	92.2	102.3	..	99.0	..	83.5	92.9	100.2	..	..	..	100.4
Sept. 1	93.5	102.8	..	99.9	..	84.9	93.6	103.6	..	..	..	101.7
Oct. 1	96.2	105.9	..	100.4	..	87.4	97.7	104.7	..	..	..	100.6
Nov. 1	96.9	107.3	..	100.9	..	90.9	97.8	102.2	..	..	..	98.0
Dec. 1	96.2	103.6	..	97.0	..	92.8	97.9	95.1	..	..	..	94.4
1937 - Jan. 1	90.7	98.4	..	92.9	..	85.7	93.2	90.8	..	..	..	89.7
Feb. 1	90.9	96.6	..	91.2	..	88.0	94.0	88.1	..	..	..	84.9
Mar. 1	89.8	95.8	..	91.9	..	84.5	94.4	88.0	..	..	..	83.0
Apr. 1	90.0	94.7	..	94.2	..	84.3	94.4	86.2	..	..	..	90.7
May 1	92.8	99.5	84.2	100.1	99.1	86.7	96.4	89.9	..	..	..	96.2
June 1	99.8	109.6	86.4	101.8	122.5	93.7	103.0	95.8	100.5	..	..	104.4
July 1	104.0	122.0	84.0	113.2	137.3	97.3	106.0	100.3	103.6	94.2	96.4	106.9
Aug. 1	104.8	120.7	86.9	107.6	142.1	99.6	106.0	101.8	102.2	99.9	97.7	106.7
Sept. 1	107.6	121.7	92.6	109.2	141.8	102.6	108.4	105.6	103.4	107.7	101.3	112.7
Oct. 1	109.8	121.2	106.0	108.6	140.8	104.9	113.1	103.8	102.4	116.3	102.4	109.7
Nov. 1	109.3	114.4	87.6	102.2	134.0	107.6	113.1	102.4	102.5	109.2	100.8	103.7
Dec. 1	106.2	110.1	83.7	104.4	120.0	106.8	109.1	96.9	99.1	106.1	98.5	100.0
1938 - Jan. 1	99.0	104.0	77.1	96.8	116.3	98.7	101.9	92.8	92.4	88.7	92.0	91.0
Feb. 1	96.4	100.9	80.1	95.3	110.6	94.4	100.8	88.4	94.0	80.7	86.1	89.7
Mar. 1	94.1	97.3	88.1	94.1	102.6	90.8	98.6	88.9	93.9	82.0	86.9	89.6
Apr. 1	91.7	93.1	84.3	94.6	91.3	88.5	95.1	86.2	92.1	79.2	83.0	93.2
May 1	93.8	96.4	76.5	95.3	99.2	92.8	95.3	88.2	93.2	80.9	86.7	95.6
June 1	97.7	99.6	86.4	100.2	99.5	99.3	97.5	93.5	96.7	90.8	91.3	97.8
July 1	99.1	104.9	110.2	103.6	106.4	98.8	98.9	96.2	99.6	93.3	93.9	100.6
Aug. 1	97.9	101.2	104.5	96.8	107.6	97.1	98.2	101.2	100.4	106.3	99.6	99.6
Sept. 1	100.5	101.7	118.6	100.0	103.3	97.4	99.7	106.2	103.8	123.5	104.2	104.2
Oct. 1	101.9	102.9	112.3	101.8	103.7	100.2	100.4	109.2	103.3	128.7	104.2	103.5
Nov. 1	100.1	101.2	100.1	101.1	101.2	98.7	99.7	104.2	100.7	119.9	98.6	100.0
Dec. 1	99.6	98.7	90.0	99.4	98.1	100.3	99.2	99.8	98.5	103.4	99.4	98.4
1939 - Jan. 1	94.4	98.1	97.2	99.0	96.7	94.7	94.4	93.6	94.7	89.9	94.7	91.2
Feb. 1	93.0	90.3	83.5	88.2	93.7	93.2	94.7	90.5	92.1	87.0	91.1	89.5
Mar. 1	93.0	90.9	88.3	92.1	89.1	93.0	94.6	90.9	92.5	87.9	90.9	90.0
Apr. 1	91.6	89.6	93.0	93.9	83.0	90.2	93.7	88.4	91.7	83.3	87.4	93.5
May 1	92.8	90.0	86.6	93.6	84.9	92.0	93.6	91.1	93.6	89.0	89.1	96.1
June 1	98.8	97.4	99.5	98.7	95.3	99.8	98.5	97.4	98.7	95.3	97.1	98.2
July 1	101.1	104.1	114.5	106.3	100.2	102.2	99.5	101.7	97.5	100.4	100.4	103.3
Aug. 1	102.6	103.9	117.0	101.6	106.4	104.2	99.0	105.5	102.6	112.0	106.6	106.8
Sept. 1	104.5	104.6	117.6	102.8	106.3	105.9	100.8	109.9	107.5	116.9	108.8	106.5
Oct. 1	106.3	105.9	108.7	106.8	104.3	104.2	106.3	112.2	106.3	122.1	111.1	110.4
Nov. 1	107.9	105.9	108.5	105.8	109.1	108.4	107.9	108.7	106.4	112.7	109.5	107.4
Dec. 1	107.2	110.5	95.5	108.1	114.8	107.4	108.0	105.0	105.5	102.6	106.2	102.3

* See footnote (*) on Table 2 on page 9.

Table 5 - Index Numbers* of Employment for Specified Metropolitan Areas, by months 1922-1939. (1939=100)

Year and Month	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1922 - Jan. 1	..	69.2	..	84.9	..	..	92.3	62.0
Feb. 1	..	69.6	..	81.7	..	..	91.1	68.8
Mar. 1	..	76.1	..	81.8	..	..	89.4	70.6
Apr. 1	..	71.8	..	82.6	..	..	90.6	72.2
May 1	..	77.6	..	84.7	..	..	96.0	73.9
June 1	..	81.2	..	86.4	..	..	100.6	75.3
July 1	..	85.4	..	88.3	..	..	100.5	75.5
Aug. 1	..	85.8	..	88.0	..	..	104.6	76.2
Sept. 1	..	85.6	..	88.2	..	..	107.1	79.2
Oct. 1	..	87.2	..	90.7	..	..	107.0	78.1
Nov. 1	..	87.6	..	92.1	..	..	107.7	73.6
Dec. 1	..	89.6	..	92.8	..	..	106.9	70.3
1923 - Jan. 1	..	75.5	91.4	84.6	86.1	..	100.3	67.9
Feb. 1	..	81.4	92.7	86.6	81.6	..	96.4	66.5
Mar. 1	..	81.2	89.5	85.5	89.7	..	93.5	70.1
Apr. 1	..	78.7	87.7	86.6	88.5	..	92.8	67.3
May 1	..	84.0	91.6	88.0	92.8	..	93.4	71.2
June 1	..	90.1	106.1	89.7	94.8	..	94.4	73.4
July 1	..	90.6	106.7	89.3	91.5	..	95.0	77.7
Aug. 1	..	91.9	105.8	88.9	93.4	..	98.5	80.2
Sept. 1	..	88.4	104.0	89.4	92.4	..	97.4	80.8
Oct. 1	..	93.3	102.2	90.0	91.2	..	98.8	78.7
Nov. 1	..	93.7	100.6	89.6	89.6	..	98.0	76.5
Dec. 1	..	88.4	91.3	90.1	86.6	..	95.6	76.0
1924 - Jan. 1	..	81.5	88.2	85.4	79.2	..	92.4	70.6
Feb. 1	..	82.3	86.8	84.6	84.4	..	91.7	70.6
Mar. 1	..	82.9	86.4	84.4	83.3	..	90.8	73.0
Apr. 1	..	85.2	88.0	84.6	85.3	..	89.1	77.4
May 1	..	87.2	95.1	85.4	86.5	..	89.8	79.2
June 1	..	90.9	98.3	85.0	83.3	..	90.6	77.3
July 1	..	89.6	99.0	83.7	81.8	..	92.7	76.8
Aug. 1	..	89.6	98.3	83.7	81.0	..	92.6	79.3
Sept. 1	82.2	87.6	97.3	85.1	79.5	..	93.5	80.6
Oct. 1	84.2	88.6	97.5	86.3	80.5	..	93.2	80.6
Nov. 1	85.5	87.3	91.6	86.8	79.7	..	91.2	80.2
Dec. 1	84.0	88.0	89.3	87.3	77.6	..	90.5	80.6
1925 - Jan. 1	78.5	76.0	84.4	82.0	77.2	..	88.1	76.2
Feb. 1	86.3	80.6	83.4	82.8	77.5	..	91.2	75.5
Mar. 1	79.4	81.9	83.8	81.7	80.2	..	89.5	78.9
Apr. 1	83.9	83.7	84.8	84.9	80.4	..	90.7	79.4
May 1	78.3	86.7	88.9	86.7	82.5	..	92.5	80.6
June 1	81.6	90.3	96.9	86.5	84.0	..	92.6	79.9
July 1	84.3	90.4	97.2	87.4	86.1	65.1	92.7	82.5
Aug. 1	84.2	91.6	97.0	87.5	85.0	44.1	95.0	86.4
Sept. 1	83.1	91.9	95.3	88.3	87.1	63.9	95.3	88.3
Oct. 1	85.5	93.9	98.5	89.6	88.4	70.8	96.8	88.3
Nov. 1	84.7	93.8	93.6	89.5	87.8	69.3	100.2	86.8
Dec. 1	80.4	91.7	87.5	90.7	88.8	69.6	99.2	85.8
1926 - Jan. 1	76.6	83.2	84.9	85.9	85.2	42.7	96.7	82.0
Feb. 1	77.2	83.5	84.3	86.4	87.1	71.7	97.2	84.8
Mar. 1	78.7	84.7	82.6	86.9	88.6	75.0	98.3	83.4
Apr. 1	80.9	88.0	83.8	87.5	90.5	76.8	98.2	87.3
May 1	85.6	90.7	88.6	89.6	94.1	81.0	100.4	90.5
June 1	76.1	97.5	96.2	90.1	96.2	83.3	106.0	89.3
July 1	86.6	98.6	98.0	90.5	97.7	82.4	106.5	89.3
Aug. 1	88.9	99.1	96.1	90.9	99.0	80.4	108.9	96.0
Sept. 1	88.2	98.9	95.4	92.1	100.5	81.6	110.1	96.2
Oct. 1	89.6	98.6	96.3	93.0	99.8	77.4	113.7	92.7
Nov. 1	87.9	97.7	94.2	93.4	98.6	72.6	112.3	91.0
Dec. 1	86.3	95.1	90.8	93.8	96.8	74.0	114.2	90.8
1927 - Jan. 1	86.0	87.4	84.6	90.1	93.2	43.1	107.5	83.2
Feb. 1	82.9	88.2	86.3	89.7	93.2	72.3	106.6	86.3
Mar. 1	84.2	89.4	87.2	90.0	94.3	76.8	106.2	88.7
Apr. 1	86.5	91.4	89.2	92.6	96.5	57.8	104.3	89.0
May 1	88.8	95.1	98.6	95.1	97.5	74.3	106.3	90.8
June 1	93.5	97.5	101.4	96.7	100.4	73.8	107.2	92.8
July 1	96.1	99.2	103.6	97.3	100.0	82.0	110.5	95.0
Aug. 1	98.4	99.1	105.8	97.4	101.9	84.3	112.2	95.6
Sept. 1	101.1	100.6	106.9	98.7	98.3	64.6	116.3	92.0
Oct. 1	102.7	101.3	106.0	99.5	98.5	62.2	116.0	92.2
Nov. 1	104.5	102.1	102.9	98.9	101.1	61.0	114.5	89.3
Dec. 1	101.1	101.4	98.4	99.8	102.1	63.1	118.0	88.4

* See footnote (*) on Table 2 on page 9.

Table 5.- Index Numbers* of Employment for Specified Metropolitan Areas by months 1922-1939. (1939=100) (Continued)

Year and Month	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1928 - Jan. 1	92.2	92.0	95.5	94.9	92.1	62.3	115.6	84.3
Feb. 1	93.5	93.6	96.0	95.2	97.7	66.6	108.0	85.7
Mar. 1	89.6	94.2	95.6	96.1	96.8	77.5	107.8	88.6
Apr. 1	91.0	95.0	96.0	97.3	98.0	93.6	109.9	90.0
May 1	96.1	98.8	109.8	99.5	107.3	102.2	116.0	93.8
June 1	98.7	102.3	107.6	101.8	111.6	110.4	117.1	96.2
July 1	111.0	103.0	111.9	101.9	111.6	112.6	117.4	96.3
Aug. 1	109.8	104.6	114.6	102.6	114.6	123.7	117.7	100.0
Sept. 1	111.9	107.9	113.5	103.3	116.5	131.6	121.7	99.5
Oct. 1	110.5	106.6	108.9	105.7	115.5	131.0	122.5	99.0
Nov. 1	106.7	107.4	108.1	107.6	118.6	115.9	122.1	96.4
Dec. 1	105.0	105.4	102.7	106.9	120.9	105.8	123.8	91.9
1929 - Jan. 1	96.7	97.6	98.0	104.3	111.0	103.1	118.3	92.1
Feb. 1	96.4	99.7	100.3	104.7	114.5	119.5	114.4	89.9
Mar. 1	95.1	100.3	99.5	106.3	117.5	125.3	113.9	93.6
Apr. 1	98.0	100.9	101.1	107.1	120.0	132.9	114.3	96.4
May 1	98.7	106.5	112.4	109.0	124.3	142.1	117.4	98.4
June 1	102.9	111.3	116.2	110.3	126.5	126.2	118.0	99.3
July 1	108.6	112.2	116.7	111.7	127.4	115.9	120.6	101.0
Aug. 1	114.5	114.2	116.6	111.0	129.2	105.4	124.1	102.1
Sept. 1	115.1	112.1	115.3	112.9	124.7	107.5	122.2	102.7
Oct. 1	111.0	112.4	116.3	114.1	124.2	103.7	121.8	100.0
Nov. 1	112.6	113.6	113.6	112.3	124.1	101.1	122.5	99.9
Dec. 1	107.2	109.2	110.7	111.0	122.5	92.3	120.4	97.9
1930 - Jan. 1	104.0	100.0	106.3	106.2	117.8	87.3	116.3	93.3
Feb. 1	94.9	102.1	104.9	105.1	116.8	95.0	113.1	95.0
Mar. 1	92.7	101.4	105.4	104.7	114.6	102.5	110.7	97.0
Apr. 1	94.2	101.9	105.6	105.2	114.6	105.8	109.4	98.8
May 1	97.2	103.4	113.9	106.4	112.7	112.8	111.9	99.2
June 1	103.1	108.8	118.6	107.0	112.3	112.0	113.3	99.2
July 1	109.7	108.2	117.6	106.4	109.4	101.1	116.0	98.7
Aug. 1	116.5	106.8	119.8	104.2	107.1	90.5	116.7	100.0
Sept. 1	116.8	105.6	114.1	105.6	100.5	90.9	117.1	102.1
Oct. 1	116.6	106.4	115.9	105.0	98.7	85.4	115.9	100.4
Nov. 1	114.1	105.0	113.2	104.3	97.1	87.3	114.9	98.8
Dec. 1	107.9	101.3	106.4	102.8	99.6	85.2	110.4	96.2
1931 - Jan. 1	107.1	95.5	102.4	97.1	98.5	67.0	103.9	95.8
Feb. 1	101.8	95.9	103.1	96.7	101.0	72.3	102.4	97.0
Mar. 1	104.0	98.0	106.8	97.1	100.5	71.3	103.7	96.9
Apr. 1	105.0	99.1	110.7	98.9	104.5	78.1	105.0	91.2
May 1	106.0	99.3	112.2	100.6	102.8	79.1	102.8	93.5
June 1	106.8	99.9	112.2	99.6	98.3	74.6	104.6	95.7
July 1	103.0	98.0	110.0	98.5	93.3	70.6	105.7	94.9
Aug. 1	102.9	95.6	111.7	96.0	92.9	65.3	103.8	94.9
Sept. 1	103.9	95.4	110.7	96.3	91.2	58.3	103.9	93.5
Oct. 1	104.7	90.8	113.1	96.9	91.4	60.6	102.0	89.3
Nov. 1	101.2	89.0	107.8	95.4	91.6	50.7	98.9	91.2
Dec. 1	91.7	90.2	102.5	94.7	89.4	54.2	98.6	88.0
1932 - Jan. 1	85.0	82.1	99.0	90.0	86.9	62.6	97.9	81.5
Feb. 1	85.1	81.5	94.9	88.3	85.8	61.0	94.8	80.7
Mar. 1	85.9	83.8	87.8	88.3	86.0	60.3	93.7	78.5
Apr. 1	85.0	85.1	92.5	88.3	83.2	67.3	91.9	78.6
May 1	87.7	85.0	93.2	88.1	82.7	65.2	91.1	78.4
June 1	89.0	85.5	91.7	87.4	80.3	68.2	90.2	80.0
July 1	88.4	82.3	90.3	85.5	80.3	67.2	92.1	79.4
Aug. 1	85.2	79.8	88.7	83.4	76.7	60.0	91.0	78.7
Sept. 1	89.2	80.5	89.1	82.7	73.4	53.8	90.1	79.7
Oct. 1	84.5	82.1	85.8	84.5	73.3	44.0	90.6	79.2
Nov. 1	83.1	79.1	85.5	83.6	74.0	46.9	89.2	76.7
Dec. 1	80.9	79.4	84.2	82.4	72.9	47.8	87.0	76.8
1933 - Jan. 1	78.1	72.3	78.0	73.1	67.3	47.9	85.5	73.9
Feb. 1	75.0	71.0	77.9	73.5	67.0	50.4	82.3	72.7
Mar. 1	77.8	70.7	77.7	73.2	67.4	52.8	82.5	72.1
Apr. 1	78.2	71.3	77.5	73.8	67.5	59.2	82.5	70.7
May 1	79.0	74.2	79.2	77.3	66.0	60.4	81.5	70.9
June 1	81.6	75.2	82.8	78.1	71.9	59.1	84.0	73.3
July 1	83.8	76.0	83.2	79.2	73.5	60.3	85.0	74.7
Aug. 1	83.9	76.9	84.3	78.5	73.7	60.6	86.5	76.3
Sept. 1	84.1	78.7	84.7	79.9	73.9	57.1	87.0	78.2
Oct. 1	82.9	81.4	84.8	82.1	71.7	56.2	87.1	76.9
Nov. 1	79.8	80.5	86.8	82.7	75.6	57.5	86.2	76.2
Dec. 1	78.3	78.8	86.7	83.1	76.1	58.6	88.1	76.0

See footnote () on Table 2 on page 9.

Table 5 .- Index Numbers* of Employment for Specified Metropolitan Areas, by months, 1922-1939. (1939=100) (Concluded)

Year and Month	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1934 - Jan. 1	72.9	72.8	87.1	81.3	73.4	57.3	85.8	73.6
Feb. 1	75.5	75.7	89.4	81.0	76.8	68.1	84.1	75.1
Mar. 1	78.6	77.1	87.9	82.3	77.1	73.2	84.3	75.3
Apr. 1	80.4	76.6	88.7	83.7	79.0	77.1	84.3	75.9
May 1	81.2	77.3	91.6	85.9	79.3	81.9	85.9	76.9
June 1	82.5	80.5	93.1	84.8	82.5	80.3	86.7	77.3
July 1	81.0	80.9	93.1	85.0	83.3	75.4	87.5	80.4
Aug. 1	83.8	80.6	94.0	85.9	83.5	75.5	88.9	81.9
Sept. 1	84.2	80.3	91.7	85.2	80.8	68.2	90.2	82.2
Oct. 1	82.2	81.2	91.6	87.2	80.3	65.0	91.5	81.0
Nov. 1	81.4	81.4	89.6	87.6	82.1	57.9	91.4	79.7
Dec. 1	77.9	80.9	87.2	87.7	81.9	58.4	92.2	79.7
1935 - Jan. 1	75.0	79.1	88.6	86.5	79.0	66.3	90.6	79.4
Feb. 1	75.9	76.1	89.3	84.0	80.5	81.3	87.4	79.8
Mar. 1	79.3	80.6	90.0	84.9	81.6	95.2	88.1	80.6
Apr. 1	78.8	78.2	90.5	85.6	83.4	99.4	88.4	80.3
May 1	81.5	80.5	92.1	87.4	85.9	100.1	90.6	83.6
June 1	80.8	81.3	94.1	88.4	89.0	92.6	92.1	86.4
July 1	83.5	81.0	96.5	88.3	89.3	85.0	94.3	89.4
Aug. 1	85.1	81.3	94.8	87.8	90.8	79.9	95.9	91.0
Sept. 1	86.7	82.7	94.4	89.2	90.6	78.9	95.3	94.6
Oct. 1	85.8	85.4	96.0	91.3	95.2	80.1	96.4	92.7
Nov. 1	84.7	85.5	94.6	91.9	96.5	86.5	96.7	90.7
Dec. 1	83.5	85.7	94.2	91.1	95.5	89.0	99.6	89.8
1936 - Jan. 1	78.8	80.6	93.9	90.9	91.1	87.3	97.2	87.0
Feb. 1	77.6	81.7	90.6	87.1	92.1	90.0	96.5	87.6
Mar. 1	78.7	81.6	92.2	88.3	92.4	88.2	99.6	86.8
Apr. 1	77.3	82.4	93.8	89.2	92.1	98.4	93.2	89.6
May 1	80.8	86.5	97.9	90.5	93.3	102.0	92.4	91.2
June 1	81.6	87.4	98.3	91.3	92.9	92.4	96.2	92.9
July 1	79.7	87.2	100.0	91.6	94.6	84.7	98.1	94.9
Aug. 1	81.4	86.0	97.6	91.5	95.0	86.3	99.3	97.8
Sept. 1	82.5	88.0	101.1	93.4	93.0	80.1	98.3	98.5
Oct. 1	82.7	89.2	100.8	95.3	93.2	90.2	100.8	97.7
Nov. 1	81.9	88.2	98.9	95.7	95.5	94.5	100.4	95.8
Dec. 1	80.3	91.7	94.6	96.5	96.8	97.0	100.2	94.9
1937 - Jan. 1	77.6	84.3	93.5	93.4	94.2	102.8	97.6	94.3
Feb. 1	77.3	85.6	89.8	92.1	96.8	108.8	94.6	93.7
Mar. 1	78.2	86.4	90.7	93.2	98.7	110.0	96.1	92.9
Apr. 1	78.7	90.3	92.7	95.6	102.9	113.5	96.9	93.5
May 1	82.3	94.3	96.9	97.0	106.5	114.6	98.9	94.5
June 1	85.7	98.1	101.7	98.2	108.7	114.8	102.1	99.2
July 1	89.7	98.4	104.4	98.9	110.7	112.3	105.0	102.8
Aug. 1	91.6	98.1	102.5	97.4	112.0	101.2	103.3	105.0
Sept. 1	92.7	100.4	103.4	99.4	113.6	99.1	104.6	107.1
Oct. 1	90.4	100.2	103.0	101.7	111.6	109.6	103.3	105.6
Nov. 1	87.5	99.3	101.6	101.6	113.6	115.5	103.7	103.0
Dec. 1	83.7	97.3	95.6	101.1	110.6	114.8	101.0	98.0
1938 - Jan. 1	84.3	92.4	95.4	97.9	104.5	110.8	97.4	97.0
Feb. 1	82.5	91.0	92.3	95.8	102.7	115.7	94.5	94.3
Mar. 1	84.1	91.9	90.9	95.4	101.0	114.8	94.6	95.3
Apr. 1	84.7	93.8	92.8	95.8	101.2	111.6	94.6	95.6
May 1	87.5	97.5	94.1	96.0	102.0	111.6	96.9	94.8
June 1	87.5	100.1	97.2	96.4	101.4	109.4	98.2	95.3
July 1	92.0	99.3	97.6	97.0	104.6	96.6	100.7	99.4
Aug. 1	92.4	97.7	98.7	95.4	103.0	78.9	100.7	100.4
Sept. 1	92.9	99.4	100.0	97.7	103.9	90.8	102.1	102.9
Oct. 1	98.7	100.9	99.3	98.8	99.0	95.0	101.9	102.7
Nov. 1	100.4	99.9	97.4	99.0	98.8	97.9	100.2	98.8
Dec. 1	100.5	99.1	97.1	98.3	97.4	111.1	100.1	99.0
1939 - Jan. 1	100.9	93.7	95.9	96.9	93.1	112.6	95.9	95.6
Feb. 1	98.7	95.7	94.6	95.5	92.2	105.3	94.3	95.5
Mar. 1	99.4	94.6	96.6	95.1	92.7	104.3	93.7	95.3
Apr. 1	99.6	95.3	96.6	95.8	94.3	104.3	93.4	95.2
May 1	103.5	97.5	97.8	97.2	97.3	105.5	95.2	98.7
June 1	104.7	101.4	100.9	98.6	99.5	102.2	97.8	98.4
July 1	107.4	101.0	102.8	98.8	100.6	86.0	99.8	100.8
Aug. 1	107.0	100.4	101.3	98.1	97.1	84.0	102.1	103.0
Sept. 1	107.8	102.0	99.8	99.8	96.9	86.4	103.9	104.9
Oct. 1	94.0	102.6	102.1	103.1	102.9	93.6	104.6	103.7
Nov. 1	94.1	103.3	104.0	106.1	107.3	105.2	105.1	102.8
Dec. 1	93.3	105.1	100.6	106.3	110.5	110.9	106.5	101.8

* See footnote (*) on Table 2 on page 9.

Table 6.- Index Numbers of Employment by Industrial Divisions, Canada, 1940-46.

(1939=100)

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Public Communi- cation	Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1940 - Average	107.0	130.7	101.9	114.5	75.9	104.1	101.5	103.1	99.2	101.8
1941 - Average	128.0	144.6	105.3	145.2	110.6	117.2	107.3	110.5	102.5	116.3
1942 - Average	145.5	151.1	102.0	178.6	113.2	124.8	105.1	110.2	107.5	123.9
1943 - Average	153.9	138.7	94.4	196.1	111.9	132.9	103.0	109.5	108.1	131.6
1944 - Average	153.1	165.9	92.1	194.6	83.6	138.3	103.4	115.9	110.5	140.1
1945 - Average	147.0	190.2	87.5	175.9	86.7	143.9	110.8	123.4	114.0	142.6
1946 - Average	146.0	206.4	92.5	160.0	112.1	149.4	128.9	135.1	125.7	155.4
1940 - Jan. 1	101.4	188.1	100.3	104.2	57.7	95.0	98.1	109.4	99.3	96.9
Feb. 1	99.7	179.6	102.6	106.0	44.5	94.8	96.4	99.4	99.3	95.3
Mar. 1	98.9	141.2	101.7	107.6	41.2	94.6	95.3	98.2	98.7	95.5
Apr. 1	97.4	70.9	99.9	108.2	45.6	94.8	95.1	102.4	98.9	95.8
May 1	99.1	47.6	99.8	110.0	53.6	101.0	97.6	99.7	99.0	98.8
June 1	104.4	82.4	100.9	112.8	71.4	107.6	100.3	101.1	99.2	101.5
July 1	107.3	95.1	101.2	113.5	85.3	112.4	101.9	102.7	100.0	106.7
Aug. 1	109.8	87.7	101.5	116.9	95.7	113.3	106.2	101.5	96.7	109.8
Sept. 1	112.7	98.9	102.7	120.1	104.5	112.5	106.7	102.3	99.8	110.6
Oct. 1	116.2	140.3	103.8	124.6	105.2	111.6	108.2	104.9	99.3	103.8
Nov. 1	118.7	201.0	104.6	125.2	109.8	107.1	107.0	106.2	98.6	104.7
Dec. 1	118.4	235.3	103.7	125.2	96.1	104.4	106.2	110.0	98.5	103.7
1941 - Jan. 1	113.7	213.6	100.5	123.1	72.5	100.1	103.9	113.5	98.2	104.6
Feb. 1	114.3	205.2	101.3	127.2	69.9	102.0	103.5	103.8	98.5	103.8
Mar. 1	114.2	161.7	100.8	130.0	69.2	103.9	100.3	102.9	98.9	104.7
Apr. 1	119.0	127.9	103.9	136.3	84.8	109.8	102.2	105.3	101.2	109.7
May 1	122.4	83.0	104.2	139.9	100.0	118.9	104.4	109.1	101.4	114.8
June 1	128.2	121.7	105.6	144.7	119.0	121.9	109.4	110.7	101.4	118.5
July 1	132.2	117.4	105.3	148.4	129.0	127.4	111.0	111.8	101.0	124.6
Aug. 1	134.7	102.2	106.2	152.4	140.7	128.8	112.7	110.7	101.7	127.5
Sept. 1	136.6	107.2	108.2	156.3	134.0	129.0	113.2	111.3	107.0	127.5
Oct. 1	139.0	133.8	108.6	159.5	138.4	125.8	110.6	113.6	106.7	121.8
Nov. 1	140.6	168.8	110.2	161.8	135.9	120.0	109.4	115.4	107.1	120.3
Dec. 1	141.5	192.5	109.4	162.8	133.8	119.4	107.3	118.0	106.6	118.1
1942 - Jan. 1	139.0	199.0	106.0	161.6	113.4	116.2	103.7	121.6	106.0	116.5
Feb. 1	138.7	205.4	105.3	165.2	103.4	115.5	102.0	110.7	106.2	115.8
Mar. 1	138.5	198.7	105.1	169.3	85.1	115.3	100.5	107.0	107.2	117.1
Apr. 1	138.5	160.4	104.3	172.5	83.0	114.9	100.9	108.0	107.5	116.3
May 1	140.4	121.9	103.3	174.9	92.3	121.3	104.5	108.5	107.2	122.1
June 1	143.9	130.0	103.1	178.2	102.3	127.5	106.0	106.5	107.4	125.1
July 1	147.1	130.5	103.7	181.3	116.6	130.5	109.2	107.9	107.0	124.1
Aug. 1	148.8	109.3	102.7	183.7	125.5	133.4	111.4	107.0	107.0	124.3
Sept. 1	150.1	113.4	99.4	186.6	126.8	132.1	109.5	107.5	108.5	130.5
Oct. 1	151.7	116.7	97.9	189.0	132.0	132.0	107.0	108.3	106.7	128.3
Nov. 1	153.2	146.4	97.1	189.3	139.8	129.5	104.8	110.5	106.5	126.6
Dec. 1	155.8	181.5	96.6	192.2	137.7	127.4	101.9	115.1	106.3	125.1

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

Table 6.- Index Numbers of Employment by Industrial Divisions, Canada, 1940-46. (Concluded)

(1939=100)

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1943 - Jan. 1	153.6	192.1	96.7	190.6	116.3	125.8	99.5	119.9	107.8	125.0
Feb. 1	151.5	179.7	96.2	192.7	105.2	126.6	98.5	105.4	107.0	124.5
Mar. 1	151.7	177.8	96.3	193.7	110.0	128.3	97.6	103.8	107.2	124.8
Apr. 1	151.0	145.2	95.7	194.6	101.1	126.9	98.7	105.0	107.1	125.6
May 1	149.1	101.3	94.0	193.2	98.3	128.2	100.1	107.0	107.0	126.6
June 1	151.5	112.9	93.1	194.4	106.0	132.6	102.3	106.3	107.1	133.1
July 1	153.6	113.9	93.3	196.3	116.5	135.0	105.0	106.9	107.1	133.8
Aug. 1	155.5	104.6	94.8	197.3	126.1	138.5	108.2	107.2	109.1	135.9
Sept. 1	155.6	99.6	94.2	199.2	118.9	139.3	109.4	107.3	109.1	136.1
Oct. 1	156.7	112.2	91.8	200.6	117.0	139.2	106.6	110.4	109.8	137.6
Nov. 1	157.7	140.5	92.6	200.1	116.4	137.6	105.7	114.5	109.7	138.9
Dec. 1	159.1	184.7	94.2	200.2	109.8	136.9	103.9	119.9	109.7	136.8
1944 - Jan. 1	155.3	200.4	93.0	196.3	86.9	133.4	100.3	121.5	109.8	134.6
Feb. 1	153.2	208.9	95.0	197.2	70.2	130.7	98.8	112.9	109.9	135.8
Mar. 1	152.1	208.0	95.0	196.5	64.2	131.0	98.7	110.5	109.9	136.4
Apr. 1	151.0	184.9	94.8	195.6	60.8	132.5	98.4	112.6	109.7	137.8
May 1	149.3	124.8	92.6	193.6	68.2	134.7	98.9	113.3	109.7	139.1
June 1	151.0	135.3	91.1	193.4	80.7	138.5	102.2	113.9	109.7	140.1
July 1	153.6	134.8	91.2	195.6	89.1	142.2	106.3	113.7	109.9	143.9
Aug. 1	154.2	119.6	92.4	194.9	102.5	144.4	108.8	114.2	110.2	144.1
Sept. 1	155.1	119.1	90.8	196.0	109.5	144.1	109.8	114.3	110.2	143.6
Oct. 1	153.4	139.3	89.8	193.7	91.8	144.0	107.5	117.0	112.4	142.3
Nov. 1	153.9	184.6	88.9	191.7	91.1	142.0	105.7	120.2	112.4	141.8
Dec. 1	155.5	231.3	90.2	190.7	88.5	141.6	105.2	126.8	112.4	141.8
1945 - Jan. 1	151.2	240.8	87.2	184.2	75.1	140.4	104.2	127.6	112.2	139.4
Feb. 1	149.9	240.1	90.2	186.2	64.5	138.1	103.1	119.6	112.4	137.5
Mar. 1	149.4	238.4	89.8	185.5	61.7	139.2	102.9	117.8	112.5	137.9
Apr. 1	148.3	205.8	89.1	184.3	63.5	138.5	102.5	121.8	112.5	139.4
May 1	147.2	158.3	86.9	182.3	80.0	139.5	104.5	120.8	112.5	140.3
June 1	147.1	154.7	86.2	180.7	82.2	143.0	107.9	120.8	112.8	140.3
July 1	147.2	141.9	87.3	178.9	90.5	145.6	112.5	121.5	113.5	144.9
Aug. 1	146.9	141.0	86.4	176.3	95.8	148.9	117.3	121.1	113.7	146.4
Sept. 1	145.2	139.5	85.7	171.3	101.1	149.5	118.8	121.5	113.7	147.8
Oct. 1	141.8	157.8	85.5	162.5	103.2	148.1	116.9	124.6	117.1	145.4
Nov. 1	143.9	213.0	86.2	160.6	110.2	148.1	118.9	128.2	117.8	145.9
Dec. 1	145.6	251.2	89.7	158.5	113.0	147.9	120.2	135.8	118.0	146.4
1946 - Jan. 1	141.5	264.8	88.3	154.9	87.6	144.3	119.7	137.5	118.4	143.6
Feb. 1	140.7	264.1	89.9	157.4	82.8	141.1	116.7	126.5	118.8	146.9
Mar. 1	140.7	261.0	91.1	157.2	80.1	141.6	118.2	127.2	122.2	146.8
Apr. 1	142.5	233.4	91.7	159.2	86.0	144.0	120.5	130.4	125.5	150.4
May 1	142.8	172.1	92.9	160.3	100.1	144.8	122.9	131.7	125.3	151.9
June 1	143.4	149.0	93.8	158.7	115.0	147.2	128.2	132.5	125.7	155.4
July 1	146.3	151.4	95.0	160.8	124.4	150.8	134.2	134.9	126.1	161.7
Aug. 1	145.8	145.0	93.4	157.9	130.6	153.4	139.5	134.1	126.4	166.2
Sept. 1	148.0	148.8	92.8	160.5	135.2	155.1	140.8	135.7	129.2	165.9
Oct. 1	150.1	185.9	92.0	161.7	136.3	155.6	138.2	138.9	130.2	162.9
Nov. 1	153.9	229.6	93.3	164.8	136.0	157.7	134.8	142.1	130.3	155.9
Dec. 1	156.4	272.2	95.2	167.0	131.3	156.7	132.8	149.7	130.5	157.2

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

Table 7.- Index Numbers of Employment by Provinces, 1940-46.

(1939=100)

Year and Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1940 - Average	107.0	105.5	106.3	111.6	104.0	111.1	105.7	98.0	103.5	104.0
1941 - Average	128.0	118.8	134.1	136.0	123.9	134.8	122.5	108.4	113.1	121.7
1942 - Average	145.5	111.1	153.9	148.7	145.2	150.6	133.4	109.1	127.9	147.4
1943 - Average	153.9	117.2	159.2	157.4	155.6	155.7	138.6	113.8	134.0	169.5
1944 - Average	153.1	134.8	156.5	163.0	153.0	154.9	143.0	119.5	139.9	165.9
1945 - Average	147.0	128.5	151.2	163.3	143.1	150.1	142.3	120.7	137.5	156.8
1946 - Average	146.0	137.0	142.2	162.4	139.5	150.3	149.3	128.8	148.9	149.9
1940 - Jan. 1	101.4	88.9	103.6	112.6	100.5	105.1	100.5	92.4	101.4	91.7
Feb. 1	99.7	89.6	101.7	113.6	96.2	104.3	99.8	88.5	98.0	92.9
Mar. 1	98.9	97.5	101.9	106.7	94.7	104.1	97.8	87.0	94.3	94.3
Apr. 1	97.4	97.6	100.1	99.3	92.6	102.9	98.1	84.3	90.5	95.1
May 1	99.1	90.2	100.3	101.5	93.7	104.6	100.8	91.5	91.2	98.9
June 1	104.4	94.1	103.8	104.7	100.5	109.0	105.7	99.2	98.6	102.8
July 1	107.3	104.9	108.6	111.8	102.7	111.4	109.5	102.8	104.2	105.2
Aug. 1	109.8	112.1	108.7	112.1	105.4	113.9	109.5	104.2	109.3	108.7
Sept. 1	112.7	118.3	109.5	116.3	109.9	115.3	111.5	103.9	112.4	115.4
Oct. 1	116.2	132.2	110.9	114.8	114.4	120.1	110.9	108.3	112.9	116.1
Nov. 1	118.7	133.3	113.3	122.6	118.7	121.1	112.5	107.2	115.3	114.5
Dec. 1	118.4	107.5	113.4	122.6	119.0	121.1	112.1	106.3	113.3	111.8
1941 - Jan. 1	113.7	113.5	109.1	120.9	110.9	119.6	114.6	98.3	107.9	106.0
Feb. 1	114.3	129.7	112.8	125.4	110.3	121.4	109.4	94.0	106.6	106.4
Mar. 1	114.2	138.3	115.9	118.5	108.7	123.9	109.2	92.3	105.1	105.3
Apr. 1	119.0	107.5	118.4	118.3	112.6	128.1	115.0	92.4	112.5	116.9
May 1	122.4	99.1	123.0	112.6	115.0	131.6	121.8	105.1	113.1	119.0
June 1	128.2	108.5	131.8	134.2	123.5	136.6	125.8	109.4	117.0	121.2
July 1	132.2	110.0	143.6	141.3	126.6	138.8	130.0	114.6	119.4	124.8
Aug. 1	134.7	133.5	144.4	138.6	131.1	139.6	131.9	114.9	124.8	131.2
Sept. 1	136.6	130.2	143.1	142.0	132.9	142.2	131.6	114.1	128.3	134.2
Oct. 1	139.0	121.9	152.6	152.4	136.0	144.7	130.6	111.1	127.4	133.9
Nov. 1	140.6	114.5	154.9	158.2	138.5	145.4	131.5	115.8	127.4	134.0
Dec. 1	141.5	118.7	160.0	168.6	140.5	146.1	130.7	114.3	127.9	129.6
1942 - Jan. 1	139.0	120.1	160.1	159.7	136.7	145.0	128.7	103.7	126.8	127.5
Feb. 1	138.7	116.6	168.4	151.2	138.0	145.6	125.0	95.9	124.7	126.1
Mar. 1	138.5	114.9	135.9	143.5	139.6	146.5	125.5	94.9	122.8	128.5
Apr. 1	138.5	95.8	139.5	133.7	136.2	146.8	127.0	98.2	121.5	134.1
May 1	140.4	98.1	140.6	130.8	139.0	147.7	130.4	102.7	123.6	142.1
June 1	143.5	109.2	145.4	143.9	142.7	149.7	134.1	113.6	128.7	144.6
July 1	147.1	118.7	156.4	150.7	145.9	151.9	136.3	113.4	131.3	150.1
Aug. 1	148.8	113.9	151.5	143.6	149.2	152.2	139.0	118.1	135.5	156.5
Sept. 1	150.1	114.3	153.0	145.6	150.3	155.5	138.8	119.2	133.4	164.2
Oct. 1	151.7	109.6	155.7	154.9	151.6	154.9	137.1	115.5	127.9	163.6
Nov. 1	153.2	110.8	167.6	160.1	154.3	155.2	139.0	116.6	127.7	167.1
Dec. 1	155.8	111.3	172.0	168.8	157.4	157.7	140.0	117.1	130.4	167.3

Table 7.- Index Numbers of Employment by Provinces, 1940-46. (Concluded)

(1939=100)

Year and Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1943 - Jan. 1	153.6	114.5	162.6	163.5	154.7	157.0	138.6	113.2	131.6	165.3
Feb. 1	151.5	111.1	144.6	148.1	154.6	156.3	134.2	105.3	127.7	161.9
Mar. 1	151.7	113.6	145.2	149.4	154.7	156.1	134.4	106.2	128.6	162.8
Apr. 1	151.0	110.8	149.6	148.6	152.3	155.5	134.4	105.3	128.7	165.1
May 1	149.1	105.8	152.3	143.3	149.6	152.4	135.1	108.5	125.9	166.6
June 1	151.5	111.3	153.4	151.6	154.0	153.4	137.4	113.7	127.8	167.3
July 1	153.6	115.1	159.2	163.3	154.6	154.9	139.4	116.7	131.3	171.1
Aug. 1	155.5	123.0	176.0	158.5	156.4	155.1	141.6	119.4	136.2	174.6
Sept. 1	155.6	123.4	164.7	161.2	156.2	156.0	140.8	118.5	139.1	177.3
Oct. 1	156.7	127.3	171.0	157.7	157.9	156.9	140.4	118.2	142.3	176.0
Nov. 1	157.7	123.7	169.4	167.8	160.3	157.1	143.1	119.6	142.3	172.9
Dec. 1	159.1	127.0	172.5	175.2	162.0	158.0	143.7	121.3	146.5	172.8
1944 - Jan. 1	155.3	129.9	154.6	172.8	156.6	155.6	142.8	118.5	147.4	169.7
Feb. 1	153.2	128.9	149.2	161.6	154.5	155.0	140.7	112.1	142.5	167.8
Mar. 1	152.1	134.2	149.8	155.9	153.5	154.3	138.2	111.6	138.9	166.4
Apr. 1	151.0	141.7	149.9	160.1	151.3	153.4	140.3	113.2	136.0	165.0
May 1	149.3	125.9	157.2	147.7	148.4	151.8	139.4	113.7	133.1	163.7
June 1	151.0	135.5	154.9	154.4	151.1	152.8	142.6	119.4	135.5	164.2
July 1	153.6	138.5	161.2	165.9	152.1	155.2	145.0	123.3	138.2	167.4
Aug. 1	154.2	139.6	157.6	167.3	153.9	155.2	146.5	127.5	142.3	165.9
Sept. 1	155.1	136.4	156.4	166.3	155.7	156.3	144.3	125.4	142.9	168.0
Oct. 1	153.4	136.2	161.5	169.2	151.1	156.0	145.3	121.1	141.4	166.0
Nov. 1	153.9	134.8	160.5	165.8	153.4	156.0	145.0	122.4	138.4	163.2
Dec. 1	155.5	136.0	165.0	169.3	154.0	157.7	148.3	125.3	142.3	163.2
1945 - Jan. 1	151.2	126.4	147.7	176.4	149.1	154.6	146.1	121.9	140.4	155.6
Feb. 1	149.9	126.9	151.2	165.2	147.6	154.7	143.7	116.8	136.7	154.0
Mar. 1	149.4	143.1	150.6	164.8	147.1	154.6	139.0	113.8	134.1	154.1
Apr. 1	148.3	124.2	151.1	166.7	144.6	153.7	138.7	114.9	133.9	154.9
May 1	147.2	117.6	154.6	167.5	144.4	151.3	136.8	114.6	131.5	154.5
June 1	147.1	124.9	150.8	168.1	143.8	150.4	139.0	118.2	132.7	157.2
July 1	147.2	131.3	152.8	156.9	142.2	151.2	140.3	121.6	136.1	161.4
Aug. 1	146.9	130.6	151.6	156.1	142.0	149.6	142.6	124.6	138.9	161.2
Sept. 1	145.2	133.6	148.6	153.5	139.3	147.4	142.0	123.4	139.7	164.2
Oct. 1	141.8	128.0	146.3	152.9	137.1	143.1	142.6	123.5	140.2	156.2
Nov. 1	143.9	127.0	152.3	159.8	140.0	144.2	146.8	126.3	141.3	154.7
Dec. 1	145.6	128.6	156.8	171.6	140.5	146.0	149.6	128.3	144.4	153.8
1946 - Jan. 1	141.5	124.4	139.0	162.0	134.7	145.3	146.3	123.9	143.2	147.1
Feb. 1	140.7	126.1	136.0	158.1	133.8	146.7	141.7	118.2	140.3	143.7
Mar. 1	140.7	129.2	135.9	155.4	135.0	146.7	141.4	117.9	140.0	140.9
Apr. 1	142.5	131.6	136.6	164.1	135.5	148.4	143.4	118.5	141.5	144.8
May 1	142.8	137.0	139.0	157.6	133.9	149.4	144.2	124.2	142.7	147.4
June 1	143.4	135.7	142.4	163.9	137.3	150.7	146.1	129.1	146.3	126.0
July 1	146.3	139.1	145.2	166.2	137.8	151.8	150.1	132.2	154.0	146.0
Aug. 1	145.8	145.1	139.7	157.2	139.3	147.8	152.0	134.8	157.1	153.2
Sept. 1	148.0	149.0	140.9	163.4	142.4	149.0	153.5	135.4	157.7	159.1
Oct. 1	150.1	142.9	146.3	165.9	145.0	152.3	155.2	134.8	153.4	161.3
Nov. 1	153.9	142.7	152.6	161.1	148.4	156.4	158.8	138.5	153.4	163.8
Dec. 1	156.4	140.9	152.2	174.1	151.0	158.9	159.2	138.0	155.6	165.9

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment for Specified Metropolitan Areas, 1940-46.

(1939=100)

Year and Month	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1940 - Average	104.0	104.7	111.0	109.2	117.2	119.7	105.3	107.2
1941 - Average	130.3	124.9	135.4	131.3	147.6	167.8	124.8	128.7
1942 - Average	167.3	143.0	144.5	153.5	172.1	207.8	133.7	177.8
1943 - Average	202.9	159.3	149.0	165.5	172.1	224.6	140.3	212.3
1944 - Average	200.4	159.4	148.2	167.6	166.9	214.1	146.3	209.8
1945 - Average	163.5	147.5	144.7	157.3	163.0	178.7	144.2	192.7
1946 - Average	127.7	144.8	154.0	153.0	153.0	176.0	151.5	172.2
1940 - Jan. 1	91.4	100.8	103.3	105.2	109.0	111.3	103.3	99.8
Feb. 1	90.4	98.2	102.7	102.8	110.9	110.5	101.2	99.0
Mar. 1	91.3	100.1	102.7	103.0	111.2	111.0	99.5	98.8
Apr. 1	90.6	100.4	103.9	103.9	110.3	115.3	100.4	100.2
May 1	96.3	102.2	104.2	105.3	113.7	115.4	101.5	103.6
June 1	103.7	103.9	110.2	106.7	115.4	118.9	103.9	105.5
July 1	104.7	104.3	115.5	107.8	117.1	106.7	105.6	109.4
Aug. 1	110.2	104.3	117.0	109.9	119.2	110.9	106.8	113.0
Sept. 1	113.0	106.8	115.5	113.1	121.4	125.4	109.3	114.3
Oct. 1	117.0	110.4	118.0	116.4	124.6	131.5	108.8	114.6
Nov. 1	119.8	111.7	120.4	118.0	125.4	139.4	110.5	113.1
Dec. 1	119.2	113.5	118.7	118.8	128.7	139.3	113.0	114.5
1941 - Jan. 1	115.1	109.7	119.7	118.9	127.5	142.9	119.7	113.6
Feb. 1	115.1	116.3	122.0	118.3	130.5	148.7	112.4	113.6
Mar. 1	116.1	115.2	122.1	120.2	131.5	156.3	115.2	114.0
Apr. 1	120.7	118.4	131.1	125.0	139.9	163.8	118.9	122.0
May 1	124.5	120.1	134.2	128.5	145.4	168.1	120.8	124.1
June 1	127.8	123.5	137.1	131.5	149.1	169.5	123.6	124.6
July 1	132.7	127.5	139.4	133.0	151.4	173.7	126.5	129.4
Aug. 1	138.3	129.1	141.7	134.0	152.9	170.3	128.5	136.1
Sept. 1	143.2	131.4	141.1	136.8	158.1	180.2	131.2	139.5
Oct. 1	140.9	134.5	143.3	139.9	158.5	179.3	131.9	140.0
Nov. 1	145.3	136.1	146.8	143.2	161.8	180.4	134.5	142.6
Dec. 1	147.1	137.3	146.8	146.4	164.8	180.0	134.0	144.8
1942 - Jan. 1	147.0	134.0	150.5	144.2	164.6	183.6	131.8	145.5
Feb. 1	147.0	133.0	150.5	146.0	167.2	185.5	128.2	147.9
Mar. 1	150.0	134.3	139.4	147.0	166.7	192.4	128.9	148.8
Apr. 1	156.2	137.2	140.2	149.1	167.5	196.5	129.0	155.1
May 1	160.8	139.3	140.1	150.8	170.4	197.7	131.8	168.0
June 1	163.8	142.4	141.0	153.1	171.4	205.4	134.0	171.7
July 1	165.8	143.6	143.2	155.1	174.0	211.2	134.1	181.7
Aug. 1	171.4	146.6	145.8	153.9	173.4	217.7	134.8	191.9
Sept. 1	179.3	148.6	146.2	156.2	175.8	218.2	135.5	199.0
Oct. 1	186.0	150.0	145.3	158.7	176.3	228.5	136.9	206.2
Nov. 1	190.1	152.1	145.5	162.1	177.8	227.9	139.0	208.6
Dec. 1	190.1	154.5	145.9	165.7	179.5	228.7	140.1	209.0

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment for Specified Metropolitan Areas, 1940-46. (Concluded)

(1939=100)

Year and Month	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1943 - Jan. 1	187.1	153.5	146.9	164.8	177.6	229.7	140.8	209.4
Feb. 1	193.3	155.0	144.4	164.0	178.1	231.6	134.6	207.3
Mar. 1	194.0	156.1	145.9	164.5	176.2	229.0	134.5	206.9
Apr. 1	197.9	157.4	147.0	164.7	176.4	227.4	136.0	207.7
May 1	201.3	158.0	146.4	163.2	173.1	224.8	138.5	207.4
June 1	206.1	158.7	146.5	163.9	169.8	223.8	137.7	207.5
July 1	207.4	159.5	149.1	165.2	171.8	223.2	140.8	211.7
Aug. 1	206.8	160.3	149.8	163.0	168.3	225.9	142.3	215.1
Sept. 1	207.1	161.0	151.9	165.9	169.7	221.6	141.2	218.7
Oct. 1	210.6	162.9	153.4	166.8	167.8	218.5	143.1	219.3
Nov. 1	211.1	163.7	152.6	169.6	168.0	217.6	146.3	217.6
Dec. 1	212.3	165.5	153.9	170.7	168.7	222.2	148.0	219.3
1944 - Jan. 1	207.2	162.3	147.2	167.8	166.2	220.1	148.2	221.2
Feb. 1	202.8	162.0	144.0	167.5	165.7	218.4	146.7	219.2
Mar. 1	202.5	161.6	143.4	167.8	165.2	218.4	143.4	217.2
Apr. 1	201.9	161.3	144.9	167.8	165.9	217.7	145.5	213.9
May 1	201.0	158.8	145.5	167.6	165.2	212.3	143.5	210.0
June 1	200.2	160.5	147.1	167.4	165.0	212.1	145.4	210.6
July 1	202.0	159.8	149.3	169.3	169.7	212.4	145.9	213.4
Aug. 1	201.4	158.1	151.2	167.4	167.3	213.3	146.5	205.7
Sept. 1	203.2	158.1	151.3	167.9	166.3	212.2	144.3	206.2
Oct. 1	200.6	157.9	150.6	166.2	166.4	209.0	145.9	201.1
Nov. 1	197.0	156.7	151.2	167.0	168.4	210.5	147.8	198.4
Dec. 1	185.5	155.6	152.7	167.9	171.1	213.0	152.3	201.5
1945 - Jan. 1	177.6	151.0	154.0	164.0	166.2	209.2	150.9	193.6
Feb. 1	173.3	151.1	148.5	162.7	168.4	206.7	148.6	193.4
Mar. 1	172.4	150.6	146.4	161.8	168.7	206.1	141.9	193.5
Apr. 1	173.3	151.1	145.5	161.5	169.2	203.9	141.5	194.4
May 1	172.9	150.8	143.1	160.4	168.0	201.3	139.9	193.9
June 1	172.0	150.0	141.7	158.9	163.1	198.7	141.0	198.0
July 1	171.1	148.7	143.8	159.3	163.6	196.5	140.7	202.0
Aug. 1	166.7	147.0	141.6	154.3	160.4	197.1	141.7	200.7
Sept. 1	158.6	144.8	139.9	153.7	156.2	190.3	141.6	199.5
Oct. 1	148.3	141.1	139.7	148.7	155.8	121.3	142.5	182.6
Nov. 1	143.5	141.6	142.3	150.1	156.5	120.7	147.7	181.0
Dec. 1	131.7	142.2	149.1	152.4	159.7	92.8	151.9	180.1
1946 - Jan. 1	127.2	136.6	149.6	148.7	156.5	133.9	149.0	172.7
Feb. 1	121.2	137.7	147.2	149.6	157.5	168.5	143.7	168.7
Mar. 1	121.8	138.7	148.6	150.6	156.4	167.8	143.2	164.2
Apr. 1	124.1	141.3	151.6	153.0	159.6	168.8	144.6	166.5
May 1	124.1	143.3	152.6	153.1	160.1	194.6	146.9	168.3
June 1	125.8	145.4	151.8	152.6	160.3	196.7	147.7	158.3
July 1	127.8	146.2	153.5	152.7	162.9	178.2	151.7	168.4
Aug. 1	130.5	144.8	155.9	150.8	134.7	175.3	153.7	170.2
Sept. 1	131.4	148.7	157.1	152.4	132.0	172.0	155.3	176.7
Oct. 1	132.3	149.2	158.9	153.9	132.3	178.0	157.3	179.2
Nov. 1	133.1	150.2	159.4	156.7	160.2	178.0	161.4	184.2
Dec. 1	132.7	152.9	161.6	161.4	163.2	180.7	163.3	189.5

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Payrolls by Industrial Divisions, Canada, 1940-46.

(1939=100)

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1940 - Average	115.8	135.4	108.6	125.9	98.7	108.3	107.7	109.8	101.8	106.4
1941 - Average	150.9	167.1	123.1	178.7	154.1	126.7	115.5	124.4	108.1	127.6
1942 - Average	181.3	189.4	126.8	230.2	169.9	142.1	119.5	127.4	116.3	146.5
1943 - Average	204.3	201.2	120.5	270.3	183.2	157.8	122.1	131.1	121.0	165.7
1944 - Average	209.1	255.6	123.5	276.8	186.0	171.0	127.0	141.5	128.3	181.4
1945 - Average	202.0	295.1	119.2	250.1	142.2	184.9	135.7	153.6	136.9	192.1
1946 - Average	202.9	345.1	127.6	226.2	190.7	196.2	162.4	177.9	156.9	219.5
1940 - Jan. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Feb. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mar. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apr. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
June 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
July 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aug. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sept. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oct. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nov. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dec. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941 - Jan. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Feb. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mar. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apr. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
June 1	142.2	140.1	117.3	163.3	151.9	123.9	116.4	120.5	104.8	128.6
July 1	147.4	140.6	119.1	168.8	166.1	129.6	116.0	124.1	104.3	134.5
Aug. 1	152.0	125.5	120.0	175.1	180.4	133.3	116.9	122.4	101.3	135.8
Sept. 1	155.5	127.4	128.1	181.1	176.5	136.2	116.9	124.5	109.7	138.7
Oct. 1	160.4	155.6	128.9	188.7	184.6	134.7	118.5	125.8	111.1	136.1
Nov. 1	166.0	194.1	139.0	196.9	183.0	133.3	120.6	128.1	112.3	145.9
Dec. 1	168.9	212.6	133.0	202.1	181.2	136.5	116.8	131.7	112.5	134.8
1942 - Jan. 1	159.1	217.9	122.3	187.6	151.3	134.4	110.2	134.4	113.4	132.7
Feb. 1	167.5	222.3	136.5	207.0	148.0	129.2	116.0	125.5	113.4	133.0
Mar. 1	168.9	232.5	131.5	213.5	127.7	129.5	113.6	122.8	114.8	135.6
Apr. 1	171.9	200.4	131.3	220.3	127.7	130.6	115.4	124.9	115.0	138.4
May 1	175.1	160.0	129.2	225.3	134.5	138.3	119.3	126.0	115.7	143.8
June 1	177.3	165.4	127.5	225.8	146.2	145.0	120.4	125.3	116.1	146.2
July 1	182.9	174.6	123.2	232.9	172.6	147.1	122.5	126.2	115.4	150.6
Aug. 1	185.9	154.7	127.1	235.3	193.1	149.7	125.4	125.5	116.4	154.2
Sept. 1	190.8	161.0	125.4	244.3	201.2	151.2	125.1	125.5	115.9	154.7
Oct. 1	194.4	157.1	123.2	250.9	203.8	151.4	124.4	127.9	119.7	156.3
Nov. 1	198.4	192.1	121.8	256.1	219.4	149.0	120.2	129.8	119.7	156.3
Dec. 1	203.0	235.4	123.1	263.4	213.7	149.5	121.0	135.0	119.8	156.3

^{1/} Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Payrolls by Industrial Divisions, Canada, 1940-46. (Concluded)

(1939=100)

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1943 - Jan. 1	186.1	252.0	113.6	234.5	171.1	149.2	115.2	137.4	118.6	153.9
Feb. 1	196.7	225.7	122.5	258.8	172.9	148.2	118.9	126.6	119.5	154.7
Mar. 1	201.8	245.1	128.4	267.5	171.9	151.0	115.4	125.1	120.0	155.2
Apr. 1	203.0	209.2	124.0	271.3	175.2	152.5	116.9	127.2	118.9	157.5
May 1	196.9	153.2	118.3	263.2	166.4	152.1	117.3	128.5	118.9	158.6
June 1	202.0	164.4	119.6	268.9	175.7	159.1	120.6	128.3	119.5	167.6
July 1	205.2	175.6	120.3	271.6	189.0	160.8	124.2	129.8	120.9	169.4
Aug. 1	207.9	165.9	120.0	273.8	205.9	163.8	128.1	130.6	123.4	171.5
Sept. 1	209.4	166.3	118.4	278.7	199.4	164.4	127.5	129.3	122.0	173.3
Oct. 1	212.3	182.9	117.7	283.6	198.1	164.0	128.8	132.5	123.2	175.7
Nov. 1	214.1	210.1	121.1	284.7	193.4	164.9	128.3	136.1	123.4	176.4
Dec. 1	216.0	264.6	124.2	287.2	179.9	163.9	124.4	141.4	123.8	174.6
1944 - Jan. 1	198.4	283.6	112.1	258.0	136.8	160.2	121.0	143.3	126.1	171.3
Feb. 1	208.7	306.4	127.8	281.4	119.7	156.2	122.7	137.6	125.6	176.4
Mar. 1	210.1	341.9	126.4	284.2	111.6	168.1	123.3	136.1	125.7	176.7
Apr. 1	209.4	301.1	125.5	283.3	104.1	164.3	121.8	138.0	127.3	179.5
May 1	206.5	212.6	128.1	277.6	112.1	167.9	122.4	139.0	128.1	182.6
June 1	206.2	209.2	120.3	274.9	126.9	171.5	125.5	139.5	128.4	181.1
July 1	208.9	212.1	121.3	276.2	144.5	174.1	130.4	141.4	128.9	185.2
Aug. 1	209.4	188.2	124.0	274.9	162.0	175.8	133.1	141.4	129.1	183.4
Sept. 1	211.1	188.2	122.5	277.9	166.7	176.8	133.6	141.2	128.6	184.2
Oct. 1	212.8	214.0	123.8	278.7	154.5	184.9	131.6	143.7	130.4	184.2
Nov. 1	213.1	275.3	124.0	277.1	152.8	180.5	130.4	146.8	130.6	185.7
Dec. 1	214.6	335.1	126.8	277.1	141.2	182.0	128.5	150.9	130.4	186.8
1945 - Jan. 1	195.7	376.0	107.4	241.9	115.0	180.6	126.7	151.5	130.6	179.0
Feb. 1	206.9	349.7	125.7	268.1	107.5	176.4	127.7	147.1	132.2	182.9
Mar. 1	210.1	381.3	126.8	271.3	106.2	182.0	128.5	146.6	132.3	188.9
Apr. 1	204.0	337.1	120.8	261.5	105.1	179.3	125.2	149.6	135.4	186.8
May 1	205.7	245.6	120.3	266.4	125.1	178.3	130.8	150.0	135.4	190.7
June 1	202.8	239.3	115.5	258.8	131.9	183.1	131.6	149.8	135.9	188.1
July 1	204.5	226.7	121.0	256.9	148.2	187.7	136.6	153.0	136.6	194.0
Aug. 1	202.5	220.8	118.4	251.2	158.6	187.8	142.2	153.4	136.5	196.4
Sept. 1	199.8	221.8	115.6	243.2	167.7	192.0	141.6	153.6	136.5	198.4
Oct. 1	195.7	251.0	117.9	229.9	173.2	190.9	143.0	157.8	142.9	199.2
Nov. 1	197.9	323.5	117.6	228.2	183.5	190.5	144.7	162.0	144.0	199.2
Dec. 1	198.1	368.7	123.4	223.6	184.3	190.5	149.7	168.4	144.3	201.5
1946 - Jan. 1	182.2	419.8	114.6	197.7	133.2	185.1	146.3	169.0	144.8	190.9
Feb. 1	193.0	399.3	124.8	221.7	141.0	181.0	147.8	162.9	145.7	200.8
Mar. 1	195.7	443.1	127.4	221.2	140.4	187.7	149.4	166.1	152.3	207.2
Apr. 1	198.4	387.7	127.9	226.9	148.8	186.1	153.5	170.5	155.2	211.1
May 1	196.4	278.7	125.8	224.2	164.8	188.1	156.0	172.6	155.7	213.7
June 1	194.9	214.5	128.8	219.3	189.5	188.3	162.6	174.3	156.5	216.0
July 1	202.3	258.8	131.9	225.8	210.0	193.0	170.6	179.6	156.5	227.4
Aug. 1	203.8	270.4	127.6	224.2	226.1	198.4	173.3	180.8	156.8	232.1
Sept. 1	207.4	273.8	127.9	228.2	234.2	202.7	172.9	182.5	161.6	233.9
Oct. 1	213.3	327.8	130.2	233.4	237.0	210.0	172.5	186.5	165.7	235.7
Nov. 1	219.7	401.8	131.6	240.8	256.2	214.6	171.9	191.2	165.7	228.4
Dec. 1	227.3	466.0	133.3	250.9	227.2	219.9	171.9	199.2	166.3	236.7

^{1/} Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

Table 10.- Index Numbers of Payrolls by Provinces, 1940-46.

(1939=100)

Year and Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1940 - Average	115.8	115.3	116.9	119.1	114.7	119.5	109.1	108.3	108.3	111.2
1941 - Average	160.9	122.9	167.6	159.1	152.4	158.3	133.5	111.8	131.4	139.7
1942 - Average	181.3	129.1	193.0	181.7	188.2	185.7	150.5	129.3	151.7	185.6
1943 - Average	204.3	148.2	220.1	207.5	216.3	202.9	161.9	141.0	168.8	229.1
1944 - Average	209.1	183.2	233.6	226.5	219.4	207.5	173.1	153.1	182.7	222.6
1945 - Average	202.0	177.0	223.3	232.9	209.2	199.9	177.4	157.7	181.7	210.9
1946 - Average	202.9	191.3	203.8	241.3	206.9	201.3	192.3	171.5	199.7	207.0
1940 - Jan. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Feb. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mar. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apr. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
June 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
July 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aug. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sept. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oct. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nov. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dec. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941 - Jan. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Feb. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mar. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apr. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
June 1	142.2	120.1	139.4	137.8	140.7	151.0	130.4	117.0	123.1	132.4
July 1	147.4	124.4	151.0	163.1	145.4	155.6	134.8	121.7	126.6	137.7
Aug. 1	152.0	148.7	159.1	153.7	151.3	157.3	141.1	124.3	133.9	146.0
Sept. 1	155.5	150.4	161.2	158.9	157.2	160.9	138.3	125.1	139.9	150.2
Oct. 1	160.4	137.6	172.7	174.4	162.1	166.2	139.0	123.6	142.7	151.8
Nov. 1	166.0	138.8	181.5	182.2	168.5	171.0	144.7	131.9	145.6	158.0
Dec. 1	168.9	132.5	191.7	192.7	172.4	174.8	144.3	132.6	148.0	153.5
1942 - Jan. 1	159.1	128.7	173.4	181.1	160.9	164.6	142.3	121.7	146.7	145.7
Feb. 1	167.5	126.1	189.8	181.8	170.9	176.5	139.1	112.7	145.1	150.6
Mar. 1	168.9	124.1	179.7	176.2	174.1	177.4	139.4	112.5	142.1	157.2
Apr. 1	171.9	113.2	182.2	169.8	176.8	180.6	141.9	114.9	143.4	164.7
May 1	175.1	113.3	187.8	169.8	178.9	182.8	146.0	121.6	143.0	175.8
June 1	177.3	129.5	186.7	174.0	183.0	182.1	150.6	133.6	150.0	179.1
July 1	182.9	135.7	189.5	183.2	188.2	187.8	152.7	134.1	154.1	189.9
Aug. 1	185.9	134.6	195.6	175.3	195.5	187.2	154.9	138.2	159.0	197.2
Sept. 1	190.8	138.4	199.5	183.2	200.7	191.3	157.4	141.3	160.1	209.0
Oct. 1	194.4	131.8	204.3	188.0	205.2	196.1	157.6	139.5	156.3	213.6
Nov. 1	198.4	135.1	206.6	195.1	209.6	198.7	161.9	140.6	157.9	220.8
Dec. 1	203.0	138.3	221.5	203.3	214.6	203.5	162.5	140.7	162.9	222.8

Table 10.- Index Numbers of Payrolls by Provinces, 1940-46. (Concluded)

(1939=100)

Year and Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1943 - Jan. 1	186.1	137.2	187.2	190.5	195.1	185.8	156.2	136.2	159.2	206.4
Feb. 1	196.7	132.9	186.4	187.1	211.0	202.3	155.2	130.0	155.5	199.9
Mar. 1	201.6	137.0	203.8	194.8	215.3	203.7	155.8	131.2	161.8	220.5
Apr. 1	203.0	139.7	213.9	199.3	213.8	205.2	157.9	129.7	162.4	226.6
May 1	196.9	131.6	212.5	193.1	204.8	197.8	157.2	132.1	154.7	228.5
June 1	202.0	135.8	216.8	203.2	212.8	200.9	161.2	141.6	162.1	231.2
July 1	205.2	145.9	225.7	212.6	213.1	204.0	164.7	147.2	165.3	237.1
Aug. 1	207.9	161.0	237.9	216.4	220.7	202.6	165.7	148.0	170.2	241.6
Sept. 1	209.4	161.1	228.8	217.7	221.2	205.3	164.4	146.8	175.8	245.0
Oct. 1	212.3	169.3	238.1	215.6	227.2	207.4	164.7	147.7	184.0	241.2
Nov. 1	214.1	161.4	241.8	226.2	229.5	209.5	168.1	149.8	184.2	236.1
Dec. 1	216.0	165.6	248.9	234.6	230.8	210.6	172.2	151.2	190.0	236.0
1944 - Jan. 1	198.4	161.4	201.2	224.7	209.7	195.5	165.1	146.3	188.0	210.3
Feb. 1	208.7	167.0	221.3	221.2	219.8	208.3	165.3	141.4	185.4	226.7
Mar. 1	210.1	175.5	225.5	218.1	222.4	210.0	167.0	143.8	177.9	228.5
Apr. 1	209.4	190.5	232.7	229.4	221.2	208.3	170.9	146.4	175.0	224.1
May 1	206.5	173.8	245.8	215.2	215.3	204.1	171.1	146.1	173.6	225.7
June 1	206.2	183.3	231.4	209.4	216.3	204.4	173.0	154.1	176.0	221.8
July 1	208.9	192.0	241.6	224.3	216.3	207.1	174.8	158.7	180.4	227.1
Aug. 1	209.4	190.4	231.9	233.5	217.7	207.7	176.3	162.3	185.9	222.2
Sept. 1	211.1	190.4	232.8	227.7	222.5	208.9	173.9	159.0	186.1	223.7
Oct. 1	212.8	192.5	245.3	243.3	222.4	210.8	176.8	159.0	189.5	223.2
Nov. 1	213.1	189.1	245.0	234.3	225.0	210.9	178.4	158.2	185.9	218.7
Dec. 1	214.6	192.0	248.7	237.2	223.8	213.5	184.0	161.9	189.0	218.9
1945 - Jan. 1	195.7	168.1	195.9	236.3	205.8	192.9	176.4	157.9	181.0	196.7
Feb. 1	206.9	170.4	236.6	233.2	214.2	208.8	175.1	152.4	179.5	207.0
Mar. 1	210.1	189.4	238.7	239.3	218.8	211.5	175.0	151.2	180.9	212.2
Apr. 1	204.0	172.5	231.9	245.0	210.7	204.7	170.9	148.4	176.7	208.7
May 1	205.7	167.5	237.2	236.3	214.3	205.9	169.9	147.9	174.9	212.2
June 1	202.8	168.3	223.2	235.3	212.8	201.2	172.8	152.7	173.8	210.1
July 1	204.5	181.6	229.8	228.0	208.9	203.7	177.8	160.6	182.2	218.5
Aug. 1	202.5	175.2	223.5	228.0	209.4	199.7	176.9	160.3	181.6	216.5
Sept. 1	199.8	188.2	214.6	221.5	204.4	196.4	179.9	163.0	185.6	220.1
Oct. 1	195.7	179.2	211.0	221.1	202.4	190.1	179.8	162.7	185.8	213.0
Nov. 1	197.9	181.0	215.0	228.4	205.3	191.7	185.7	165.9	186.7	209.7
Dec. 1	198.1	182.1	222.1	242.7	203.6	192.0	188.4	169.3	191.2	206.0
1946 - Jan. 1	182.2	171.9	188.4	234.3	184.4	178.7	177.6	160.7	183.2	182.3
Feb. 1	193.0	173.1	197.1	232.0	194.8	194.1	178.6	154.0	187.2	192.2
Mar. 1	195.7	177.8	201.1	233.4	201.5	194.7	182.8	158.0	190.4	193.0
Apr. 1	198.4	181.3	204.8	246.7	201.1	199.3	182.9	156.1	189.0	196.3
May 1	196.4	186.0	200.1	229.2	195.2	198.7	183.3	162.3	189.5	199.5
June 1	194.9	180.4	203.3	241.1	200.3	197.2	185.7	167.7	195.5	201.5
July 1	202.3	193.8	208.3	246.6	202.0	203.4	191.8	172.3	203.0	199.3
Aug. 1	203.8	201.6	195.3	234.3	208.7	200.0	195.6	179.1	208.1	211.4
Sept. 1	207.4	203.0	196.0	243.6	214.3	201.5	198.8	182.2	212.5	219.9
Oct. 1	213.3	205.1	207.7	251.0	220.3	207.4	205.0	183.7	209.7	227.8
Nov. 1	219.7	207.6	220.6	243.2	227.0	215.3	210.3	189.1	211.8	229.7
Dec. 1	227.3	214.1	222.4	260.4	233.5	225.7	215.1	193.2	216.8	231.2

Table 11.- Index Numbers of Payrolls for Specified Metropolitan Areas, 1940-46.

(1939=100)

Year and Month	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa - Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1940 - Average	121.6	112.8	119.0	115.6	130.3	144.7	109.5	112.2
1941 - Average	161.9	149.9	157.4	151.1	185.4	224.5	136.6	143.4
1942 - Average	218.7	184.0	163.7	185.8	224.2	287.7	151.6	225.2
1943 - Average	298.5	218.9	175.8	212.2	231.6	327.8	163.8	293.2
1944 - Average	321.7	224.2	180.8	219.5	229.1	320.7	174.4	283.6
1945 - Average	255.7	210.0	180.6	206.0	221.7	256.5	175.6	259.4
1946 - Average	192.9	205.2	194.7	203.0	206.8	237.4	190.5	229.6
1940 - Jan. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Feb. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mar. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apr. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
June 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
July 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aug. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sept. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oct. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nov. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dec. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941 - Jan. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Feb. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mar. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apr. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
June 1	142.4	138.5	144.3	143.3	170.6	226.2	128.9	132.6
July 1	147.8	144.7	151.7	147.5	175.1	235.6	132.2	136.2
Aug. 1	156.5	149.0	154.6	148.0	177.6	227.1	138.9	151.0
Sept. 1	166.6	152.9	151.5	150.7	184.3	226.6	137.2	155.5
Oct. 1	167.4	158.6	163.0	159.3	195.0	221.0	138.4	156.8
Nov. 1	175.1	164.4	171.7	164.9	197.9	227.3	147.3	165.3
Dec. 1	181.1	168.5	172.2	171.2	208.2	240.2	146.4	167.7
1942 - Jan. 1	167.4	155.2	159.2	159.3	196.6	224.8	143.1	158.5
Feb. 1	181.4	164.4	166.5	173.6	214.0	258.7	143.3	175.6
Mar. 1	187.4	164.8	157.2	175.9	214.5	263.2	142.9	181.3
Apr. 1	192.5	174.6	158.2	180.8	218.6	270.7	145.6	189.4
May 1	203.9	178.4	158.1	183.4	223.0	276.4	149.6	210.1
June 1	216.0	180.9	156.4	179.9	216.2	289.5	150.2	214.4
July 1	205.9	183.8	163.0	187.9	228.5	294.9	151.1	232.4
Aug. 1	229.2	189.6	165.8	185.4	228.6	291.1	152.4	243.0
Sept. 1	246.3	196.1	168.3	191.4	231.4	304.6	154.3	262.2
Oct. 1	257.7	201.2	169.5	198.5	234.6	324.3	158.1	275.0
Nov. 1	268.4	205.8	170.7	204.3	237.8	325.9	163.4	279.7
Dec. 1	267.8	212.7	171.1	208.9	246.4	328.8	163.9	280.5

Table 11.- Index Numbers of Payrolls for Specified Metropolitan Areas, 1940-46. (Concluded)

(1939=100)

Year and Month	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1943 - Jan. 1	231.2	190.1	159.6	190.7	217.2	294.7	157.4	257.7
Feb. 1	269.2	210.9	171.1	210.0	239.2	342.6	156.7	255.1
Mar. 1	268.1	216.8	172.2	210.6	243.1	339.0	157.1	289.3
Apr. 1	280.2	218.3	173.7	214.0	245.0	345.8	161.6	288.2
May 1	282.5	212.3	170.9	208.0	233.1	321.8	160.4	286.5
June 1	298.3	217.8	172.1	209.7	224.0	332.2	161.6	292.1
July 1	301.0	216.2	176.7	213.4	231.0	329.5	165.7	296.6
Aug. 1	315.1	223.2	179.8	211.0	227.8	321.1	166.0	303.8
Sept. 1	318.2	223.9	182.7	215.7	228.3	324.8	164.3	304.0
Oct. 1	335.7	230.3	183.8	218.2	227.3	317.3	166.3	305.3
Nov. 1	343.1	231.4	182.3	222.2	230.0	333.8	171.2	336.9
Dec. 1	339.4	235.1	184.4	222.6	232.9	331.3	177.3	302.8
1944 - Jan. 1	285.2	213.8	171.9	208.4	213.6	291.5	169.3	270.6
Feb. 1	317.3	226.4	173.2	222.0	232.6	340.4	172.1	302.8
Mar. 1	319.5	228.5	176.0	223.2	233.1	339.2	173.7	301.1
Apr. 1	323.0	230.6	175.6	223.0	233.4	338.8	175.9	290.1
May 1	321.6	225.6	177.7	224.0	231.0	272.3	175.0	292.2
June 1	334.9	223.2	180.0	219.3	223.3	321.4	174.7	285.1
July 1	324.3	220.7	183.1	221.3	229.5	324.3	173.8	291.6
Aug. 1	329.4	218.0	186.2	217.6	229.5	326.3	173.0	282.0
Sept. 1	338.8	225.0	183.7	218.7	226.2	323.4	170.9	279.2
Oct. 1	337.6	227.5	184.6	218.5	227.4	322.3	173.7	273.5
Nov. 1	335.6	226.0	188.3	218.5	232.6	321.8	176.1	265.0
Dec. 1	292.9	224.9	189.7	220.0	237.2	326.8	184.3	270.2
1945 - Jan. 1	264.2	199.3	184.8	197.1	207.3	268.4	174.6	242.5
Feb. 1	269.1	215.6	186.0	211.6	234.6	322.3	177.6	263.3
Mar. 1	273.2	218.5	184.8	216.0	236.0	318.2	176.5	268.2
Apr. 1	260.7	213.7	180.6	208.9	232.4	302.6	172.0	261.8
May 1	280.6	219.2	181.8	214.0	236.5	304.9	172.4	269.3
June 1	286.7	215.2	178.2	210.7	219.2	280.2	170.7	264.2
July 1	270.1	211.6	180.2	213.0	224.5	275.7	173.2	272.1
Aug. 1	268.4	209.9	177.1	204.1	221.6	270.3	171.0	274.6
Sept. 1	242.9	206.3	175.4	203.0	210.7	267.8	175.4	266.5
Oct. 1	232.1	202.7	175.7	195.7	211.9	170.5	174.7	246.5
Nov. 1	226.4	204.1	178.9	198.0	210.4	168.3	182.2	244.1
Dec. 1	194.5	204.0	184.1	199.5	215.5	128.5	187.2	239.2
1946 - Jan. 1	178.4	176.8	176.5	184.4	193.8	163.5	173.9	211.7
Feb. 1	181.1	195.4	182.0	195.8	211.7	251.0	177.9	223.8
Mar. 1	185.5	198.7	186.3	198.4	211.7	217.1	180.7	219.9
Apr. 1	186.1	201.2	189.3	203.3	217.5	279.5	181.9	219.5
May 1	183.5	200.0	189.0	202.1	215.7	280.4	183.5	222.3
June 1	184.7	204.1	188.7	199.1	209.5	253.5	185.6	206.9
July 1	188.2	202.7	194.4	203.3	219.6	235.0	191.5	224.7
Aug. 1	200.7	205.2	198.5	201.0	183.2	230.4	193.9	226.4
Sept. 1	201.7	213.4	200.4	204.6	179.5	228.0	196.6	235.8
Oct. 1	205.2	217.1	207.8	208.0	180.0	216.7	200.1	247.1
Nov. 1	208.1	221.4	209.5	212.2	221.5	233.4	207.0	255.1
Dec. 1	211.1	226.8	213.6	223.9	238.0	260.8	213.7	262.0

Table 12.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries by Industrial Divisions, Canada, 1939-46.

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commu- nication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average	23.44	17.37	28.69	22.79	18.83	28.68	29.53	21.83	29.59	16.33
1940 - Average	24.94	17.30	30.24	24.48	22.71	29.72	30.20	22.53	29.70	16.74
1941 - Average	26.65	19.18	32.64	26.73	23.78	30.34	31.88	22.81	30.00	17.43
1942 - Average	28.62	20.70	34.81	28.99	27.29	31.70	34.16	24.07	31.46	18.21
1943 - Average	30.79	24.78	36.09	31.39	30.83	33.15	35.70	25.24	32.48	19.42
1944 - Average	31.85	26.54	38.05	32.49	30.63	34.62	37.01	26.21	33.61	20.25
1945 - Average	32.04	26.90	38.61	32.46	30.66	36.05	36.91	26.85	34.77	20.71
1946 - Average	32.48	29.03	39.21	32.27	31.62	37.53	38.17	28.45	36.11	21.90
1940 - Jan. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Feb. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mar. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apr. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
June 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
July 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aug. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sept. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oct. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nov. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dec. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941 - Jan. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Feb. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mar. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apr. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
June 1	25.49	18.83	30.97	25.48	25.14	28.61	31.93	22.68	29.86	16.82
July 1	25.60	19.39	31.55	25.64	23.25	28.37	31.33	23.06	30.05	16.70
Aug. 1	25.79	19.89	31.49	25.89	23.12	28.83	31.13	23.00	30.08	16.48
Sept. 1	26.13	19.27	32.98	26.07	23.84	29.45	30.97	23.25	29.92	16.80
Oct. 1	26.46	18.98	33.06	26.53	24.06	29.85	32.16	23.02	30.32	17.24
Nov. 1	27.10	18.66	35.08	27.43	24.26	30.97	33.13	23.08	30.52	17.59
Dec. 1	27.40	17.92	35.89	28.01	24.43	31.88	32.40	23.21	30.72	17.59
1942 - Jan. 1	26.27	17.76	32.16	26.11	24.03	32.21	31.98	22.96	31.12	17.57
Feb. 1	27.73	17.54	36.13	28.18	25.73	31.15	34.16	23.60	31.05	17.71
Mar. 1	27.99	18.97	34.64	28.38	27.07	30.96	33.94	23.84	31.14	17.83
Apr. 1	28.47	20.26	35.11	28.74	27.78	31.65	34.32	24.06	31.15	17.82
May 1	28.65	21.30	34.83	29.00	26.28	31.64	34.28	24.15	31.37	18.14
June 1	28.27	20.65	34.47	28.53	25.68	31.64	34.10	24.05	31.45	18.01
July 1	28.55	21.37	33.20	28.97	26.58	31.37	33.59	24.32	31.37	18.11
Aug. 1	28.68	22.98	34.64	28.99	27.64	31.24	33.79	24.25	31.60	18.10
Sept. 1	29.31	23.03	35.64	29.53	29.59	31.95	34.63	24.31	31.07	18.30
Oct. 1	29.55	21.86	35.52	29.97	28.81	31.92	34.96	24.68	32.00	18.76
Nov. 1	29.85	21.32	35.36	30.53	29.29	32.01	34.46	24.51	32.05	19.07
Dec. 1	30.08	21.07	35.83	31.00	28.97	32.70	35.58	24.25	32.14	19.08

^{1/} Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

Table 12.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries by Industrial Divisions, Canada, 1939-46. (Concluded)

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	Service
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1943 - Jan. 1	28.01	21.44	32.99	27.96	27.49	33.06	34.83	23.90	31.95	18.94
Feb. 1	30.00	20.54	35.89	30.55	30.69	32.66	36.32	25.05	32.47	19.14
Mar. 1	30.74	22.59	36.84	31.37	31.79	32.82	35.64	25.14	32.49	19.16
Apr. 1	31.13	23.91	36.51	31.70	32.39	33.51	35.64	25.28	32.27	19.32
May 1	30.60	25.51	35.48	30.97	31.42	33.10	35.32	25.10	32.28	19.30
June 1	30.93	24.58	36.35	31.51	30.43	33.48	35.48	25.31	32.33	19.37
July 1	30.99	26.09	36.51	31.51	30.53	33.20	35.64	25.56	32.73	19.48
Aug. 1	31.08	26.81	35.94	31.65	30.52	33.04	35.61	25.77	32.64	19.38
Sept. 1	31.30	28.31	35.73	31.92	31.34	32.98	35.10	25.67	32.41	19.61
Oct. 1	31.52	27.71	36.36	32.25	31.65	32.93	36.39	25.63	32.60	19.78
Nov. 1	31.59	25.48	37.09	32.51	31.02	33.48	36.53	25.36	32.69	19.72
Dec. 1	31.61	24.37	37.37	32.76	30.84	33.50	36.05	25.23	32.74	19.81
1944 - Jan. 1	29.77	24.08	34.14	29.98	29.48	33.57	36.30	25.30	33.28	19.78
Feb. 1	31.76	24.94	38.12	32.61	31.94	33.42	37.44	26.17	33.14	20.27
Mar. 1	32.26	27.99	37.76	33.06	32.55	33.78	37.58	26.45	33.18	20.22
Apr. 1	32.37	27.69	37.55	33.12	32.08	34.69	37.28	26.39	33.21	20.28
May 1	32.27	28.27	39.25	32.75	30.78	34.90	37.25	26.42	33.86	20.49
June 1	31.83	26.31	37.45	32.47	29.50	34.65	37.02	26.33	33.94	20.23
July 1	31.75	26.75	37.68	32.26	30.39	34.29	36.93	26.59	33.99	20.12
Aug. 1	31.66	27.15	38.04	32.20	29.57	34.09	36.82	26.54	33.91	19.95
Sept. 1	31.72	27.29	38.25	32.38	28.52	34.34	36.66	26.45	33.79	20.13
Oct. 1	32.36	26.51	39.11	32.86	31.49	36.00	36.86	26.30	33.67	20.30
Nov. 1	32.30	25.76	39.48	33.03	31.40	35.62	37.13	26.04	33.70	20.54
Dec. 1	32.20	25.04	39.79	33.19	29.89	36.05	36.63	25.53	33.68	20.66
1945 - Jan. 1	30.18	27.02	34.87	30.01	28.68	36.05	36.58	25.52	33.76	20.07
Feb. 1	32.18	25.13	39.39	32.88	31.24	35.85	37.26	26.52	34.09	20.54
Mar. 1	32.81	27.62	40.01	33.40	32.18	36.66	37.54	26.85	34.12	21.00
Apr. 1	32.06	28.28	38.46	32.38	30.92	36.26	36.78	26.50	34.84	20.57
May 1	32.58	26.81	39.27	33.41	29.23	35.85	37.70	26.84	34.89	20.83
June 1	32.15	26.73	38.00	32.71	30.01	35.91	36.78	26.79	34.91	20.46
July 1	32.37	27.57	39.31	32.77	30.61	36.17	36.61	27.19	34.96	20.55
Aug. 1	32.14	27.07	38.93	32.55	30.95	35.38	36.58	27.35	34.80	20.58
Sept. 1	32.11	27.47	38.25	32.41	31.00	36.02	35.95	27.28	34.79	20.62
Oct. 1	32.16	27.48	39.08	32.35	31.38	36.17	36.92	27.35	35.34	21.00
Nov. 1	32.03	26.22	38.67	32.45	31.16	36.07	36.63	27.27	35.40	21.05
Dec. 1	31.73	25.35	39.02	32.22	30.50	36.16	37.57	26.76	35.39	21.21
1946 - Jan. 1	30.09	27.37	36.59	29.21	28.42	36.65	36.85	26.74	35.40	20.64
Feb. 1	32.06	26.12	39.41	32.18	31.89	36.64	38.38	27.92	35.51	21.20
Mar. 1	32.53	29.31	39.67	32.18	32.67	37.90	38.33	28.19	36.10	21.86
Apr. 1	32.56	28.69	39.59	32.58	32.23	36.96	38.65	28.18	35.60	21.72
May 1	32.16	27.95	38.39	32.00	30.71	37.14	38.54	28.24	35.95	21.81
June 1	31.81	24.89	38.93	31.56	30.74	36.56	38.42	28.37	36.03	21.57
July 1	32.35	29.51	39.41	32.10	31.46	36.55	38.52	28.72	35.92	21.79
Aug. 1	32.72	32.25	38.84	32.42	32.22	36.99	37.61	29.10	35.91	21.67
Sept. 1	32.81	31.87	39.12	32.50	32.19	37.35	37.26	29.05	36.21	21.89
Oct. 1	33.25	30.54	40.25	32.95	32.36	38.58	37.88	29.03	36.85	22.43
Nov. 1	33.42	30.28	40.22	33.22	32.30	38.51	38.68	29.13	36.78	22.79
Dec. 1	34.02	29.60	40.12	34.33	32.21	40.15	38.92	28.77	36.89	23.40

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

Table 13.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries by Provinces, 1939-46.

Year and Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average	23.44	19.79	21.42	20.21	21.26	24.45	26.69	24.18	25.39	26.01
1940 - Average	24.94	20.86	22.89	21.23	23.14	25.97	26.33	26.00	26.13	27.24
1941 - Average	26.65	21.06	23.44	22.72	24.96	28.02	27.47	26.31	27.28	28.81
1942 - Average	28.62	22.13	26.16	24.31	26.83	29.83	28.77	27.50	29.57	31.23
1943 - Average	30.79	24.00	29.30	26.61	29.16	31.81	29.92	28.86	31.53	34.37
1944 - Average	31.85	25.81	31.84	28.17	30.32	32.79	31.07	30.09	32.95	34.53
1945 - Average	32.04	26.09	31.57	28.94	30.68	32.55	32.03	30.83	33.33	34.72
1946 - Average	32.48	27.12	30.80	30.09	31.37	32.59	33.34	32.15	34.02	35.25
1940 - Jan. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Feb. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mar. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apr. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
June 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
July 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aug. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sept. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oct. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nov. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dec. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941 - Jan. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Feb. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mar. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apr. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
June 1	25.49	21.61	21.91	20.56	23.73	26.85	26.52	25.14	26.29	27.04
July 1	25.60	21.62	21.65	21.23	23.90	27.13	26.36	24.64	26.33	27.29
Aug. 1	25.79	21.04	22.57	21.80	23.95	27.27	26.79	25.16	26.62	27.48
Sept. 1	26.13	21.94	23.21	22.11	24.65	27.42	26.75	25.69	27.14	27.69
Oct. 1	26.46	21.50	23.22	22.59	24.75	27.86	27.16	25.78	27.89	28.04
Nov. 1	27.10	23.08	24.15	22.75	25.23	28.53	28.06	26.41	28.43	29.16
Dec. 1	27.40	21.25	24.68	22.54	25.44	29.01	28.14	26.92	28.80	29.38
1942 - Jan. 1	26.27	20.42	22.33	22.41	24.41	27.50	28.19	27.23	28.79	28.24
Feb. 1	27.73	20.59	24.68	23.75	25.66	29.39	28.39	27.29	28.96	29.60
Mar. 1	27.99	20.57	27.29	24.24	25.87	28.33	28.33	27.49	28.79	30.33
Apr. 1	28.47	22.50	27.34	25.07	26.61	29.81	28.47	27.14	29.36	30.43
May 1	28.65	22.01	27.53	25.63	26.69	30.03	28.55	27.46	28.78	30.68
June 1	28.27	22.55	26.37	23.87	26.68	29.47	28.62	27.29	29.02	30.64
July 1	28.55	21.75	25.00	24.01	26.75	29.98	28.66	27.44	29.30	31.40
Aug. 1	28.68	22.48	26.65	24.11	27.18	29.84	28.44	27.17	29.28	31.26
Sept. 1	29.31	23.02	27.46	25.28	27.74	30.29	28.95	27.54	29.95	32.71
Oct. 1	29.55	22.88	25.97	24.40	27.99	30.80	29.37	28.36	30.50	32.73
Nov. 1	29.85	23.17	26.07	24.49	28.25	31.13	29.75	27.96	30.88	33.25
Dec. 1	30.08	23.65	27.26	24.51	28.37	31.44	29.64	27.95	31.21	33.54

Table 13.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries by Provinces, 1939-46. (Concluded)

Year and Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1943 - Jan. 1	28.01	22.80	25.96	23.42	26.26	28.83	28.81	27.97	30.20	31.52
Feb. 1	30.00	22.74	27.31	25.39	28.45	31.57	29.50	28.69	30.44	31.18
Mar. 1	30.74	22.95	29.73	26.23	29.07	31.82	29.37	28.74	31.40	34.21
Apr. 1	31.13	23.97	30.33	26.95	29.36	32.19	30.08	28.65	31.52	34.83
May 1	30.60	23.65	29.53	27.14	28.66	31.63	29.58	28.40	30.71	34.90
June 1	30.93	23.21	29.88	27.05	29.00	31.97	30.07	29.00	31.81	35.21
July 1	30.99	24.11	30.08	26.29	28.92	32.13	30.26	29.42	31.57	35.36
Aug. 1	31.08	24.92	28.68	27.61	29.68	31.93	30.00	28.91	31.37	35.33
Sept. 1	31.30	24.77	29.47	27.31	29.85	31.99	30.06	28.91	31.89	35.04
Oct. 1	31.52	25.24	29.55	27.65	30.31	32.33	30.09	29.19	32.61	35.08
Nov. 1	31.59	24.74	30.30	27.16	30.20	32.66	30.11	29.27	32.55	34.81
Dec. 1	31.61	24.95	30.67	27.12	30.11	32.63	30.74	29.12	32.62	34.98
1944 - Jan. 1	29.77	23.79	27.67	26.34	28.29	30.80	29.39	28.84	32.07	31.75
Feb. 1	31.76	24.82	31.56	27.72	30.07	32.96	30.17	29.50	32.71	34.66
Mar. 1	32.26	25.04	32.05	28.33	30.65	33.37	31.05	30.13	32.27	35.26
Apr. 1	32.37	25.74	33.07	29.05	30.93	33.31	31.29	30.35	32.44	34.90
May 1	32.27	26.45	33.33	29.52	30.69	32.98	31.50	30.18	32.92	35.40
June 1	31.83	25.61	31.86	27.48	30.24	32.80	31.16	30.33	32.77	34.71
July 1	31.75	26.08	31.97	27.41	30.04	32.71	30.96	30.24	32.93	34.87
Aug. 1	31.66	25.79	31.41	28.29	29.89	32.72	30.92	29.93	33.10	34.68
Sept. 1	31.72	26.41	31.79	27.74	30.20	32.68	30.95	29.85	32.88	34.36
Oct. 1	32.36	26.75	32.46	29.14	31.12	33.03	31.68	30.93	33.83	34.70
Nov. 1	32.30	26.53	32.64	28.61	31.01	33.06	31.60	30.41	33.91	34.57
Dec. 1	32.20	26.71	32.23	28.43	30.72	33.10	31.88	30.39	33.54	34.62
1945 - Jan. 1	30.18	25.14	28.33	27.15	29.18	30.49	31.02	30.48	32.53	32.61
Feb. 1	32.13	25.38	33.44	28.60	30.67	33.00	31.31	30.68	33.13	34.70
Mar. 1	32.81	25.05	33.85	29.42	31.43	33.44	32.36	31.33	34.04	35.55
Apr. 1	32.06	26.28	32.79	29.79	30.75	32.56	31.56	30.48	33.29	34.78
May 1	32.58	26.92	32.79	28.57	31.36	33.26	31.94	30.44	33.54	35.48
June 1	32.15	25.54	31.67	28.36	31.25	32.69	31.93	30.46	33.03	34.51
July 1	32.37	26.23	32.18	29.45	31.02	32.93	32.57	31.11	33.79	34.97
Aug. 1	32.14	25.43	31.53	29.60	31.15	32.62	31.88	30.33	32.99	34.70
Sept. 1	32.11	26.72	30.90	29.23	30.98	32.66	32.51	31.22	33.51	34.63
Oct. 1	32.16	26.56	30.86	29.36	31.16	32.46	32.37	31.15	33.43	35.21
Nov. 1	32.03	27.02	30.20	29.03	30.96	32.49	32.46	31.06	33.33	34.98
Dec. 1	31.73	26.85	30.30	28.73	30.61	32.12	32.34	31.22	33.40	34.57
1946 - Jan. 1	30.09	25.19	29.04	29.32	29.03	30.13	31.23	31.39	32.44	32.11
Feb. 1	32.06	26.01	31.11	29.74	30.90	32.42	32.42	31.60	33.87	34.67
Mar. 1	32.53	26.11	31.78	30.41	31.66	29.86	33.21	32.43	34.49	35.52
Apr. 1	32.56	26.98	32.20	30.45	31.47	32.89	32.78	31.87	33.88	35.18
May 1	32.16	26.58	30.91	29.46	30.92	32.57	32.67	31.64	33.70	35.06
June 1	31.81	26.05	30.58	29.80	30.94	32.05	32.67	31.45	33.49	34.10
July 1	32.35	27.27	30.84	30.04	31.08	32.83	32.85	31.54	33.47	35.41
Aug. 1	32.72	27.20	30.03	30.20	31.74	33.14	33.06	32.13	33.60	35.80
Sept. 1	32.81	26.56	29.92	30.20	31.89	33.11	33.30	32.63	34.19	35.85
Oct. 1	33.25	28.10	30.54	30.62	32.19	33.54	33.96	32.97	34.70	36.65
Nov. 1	33.42	28.48	31.09	30.57	32.44	33.71	34.06	33.05	35.02	36.43
Dec. 1	34.02	29.75	31.41	30.31	32.21	34.79	37.89	33.12	35.34	36.22

Table 14.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries for Specified Metropolitan Areas, 1939-46.

Year and Month	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average	18.62	22.82	23.17	25.05	24.19	27.79	24.29	25.07
1940 - Average	20.88	24.27	24.01	26.20	26.50	33.43	24.66	25.39
1941 - Average	21.74	26.39	26.21	28.07	29.19	36.94	25.97	26.80
1942 - Average	23.62	28.21	27.00	29.75	31.35	39.18	27.32	30.42
1943 - Average	26.69	31.00	27.57	31.79	32.49	41.49	28.22	33.37
1944 - Average	29.44	31.82	28.65	32.69	33.15	42.61	28.93	33.49
1945 - Average	28.83	32.20	29.33	32.66	32.39	40.39	29.80	33.58
1946 - Average	27.96	32.24	30.01	33.12	32.59	38.23	30.65	33.21
1940 - Jan. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Feb. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mar. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apr. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
June 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
July 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aug. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sept. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oct. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nov. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dec. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941 - Jan. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Feb. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mar. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apr. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
June 1	21.04	24.96	24.79	26.82	27.53	37.49	25.12	25.79
July 1	20.85	25.07	25.12	27.23	27.81	38.14	25.14	25.81
Aug. 1	21.10	25.31	25.28	27.11	27.92	37.75	25.55	26.64
Sept. 1	21.81	25.75	25.21	27.11	28.50	36.81	25.19	27.02
Oct. 1	22.20	26.02	26.40	28.01	29.62	34.88	25.26	27.07
Nov. 1	22.42	26.55	25.10	28.31	29.46	35.67	26.36	28.00
Dec. 1	22.77	26.91	27.11	28.75	30.40	37.78	26.30	27.98
1942 - Jan. 1	20.90	25.35	25.25	27.15	28.73	34.67	26.16	26.31
Feb. 1	22.61	27.01	26.34	29.22	30.80	39.50	26.92	28.88
Mar. 1	22.93	27.43	26.84	29.39	30.95	38.73	26.69	29.40
Apr. 1	22.67	27.86	26.89	29.80	31.41	39.01	27.17	29.49
May 1	23.32	28.05	26.88	29.68	31.50	39.59	27.34	30.18
June 1	23.78	27.83	26.45	28.90	30.35	39.92	27.01	30.13
July 1	22.40	28.09	27.11	29.82	31.58	39.59	27.14	30.89
Aug. 1	24.13	28.38	27.09	29.63	31.73	37.92	27.29	30.59
Sept. 1	24.75	29.00	27.41	30.17	31.71	39.58	27.67	31.61
Oct. 1	24.99	29.47	27.78	30.62	32.09	40.25	27.84	32.23
Nov. 1	25.48	29.77	27.93	31.08	32.21	40.56	28.35	32.54
Dec. 1	25.42	30.31	27.98	31.16	33.09	40.80	28.22	32.61

Table 14.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries for Specified Metropolitan Areas, 1939-46. (Concluded)

Year and Month	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1943 - Jan. 1	22.37	27.29	25.33	28.60	29.89	36.42	27.02	29.91
Feb. 1	25.33	30.04	27.63	31.69	32.38	42.00	28.12	29.92
Mar. 1	25.12	30.73	27.53	31.69	33.29	42.04	28.21	34.00
Apr. 1	25.74	30.80	27.67	32.17	33.48	43.17	28.74	33.85
May 1	25.51	29.89	27.33	31.55	32.49	40.66	28.01	33.67
June 1	26.31	30.64	27.49	31.68	31.82	42.19	28.37	34.33
July 1	26.39	30.29	27.72	32.02	32.44	41.97	28.45	34.21
Aug. 1	27.74	31.22	27.89	32.14	32.66	40.41	28.19	34.51
Sept. 1	27.97	31.26	28.17	32.28	32.44	41.97	28.17	34.08
Oct. 1	29.01	31.81	28.08	32.53	32.67	41.51	28.11	34.14
Nov. 1	29.58	31.84	27.98	32.62	33.04	43.63	28.32	33.80
Dec. 1	29.21	36.17	28.07	32.51	33.33	42.45	28.98	33.99
1944 - Jan. 1	25.20	29.75	27.37	30.96	31.03	37.82	27.72	30.14
Feb. 1	28.70	31.60	28.18	33.08	33.85	44.37	28.48	34.10
Mar. 1	28.94	32.01	28.76	33.17	34.07	44.21	29.39	34.26
Apr. 1	29.34	32.35	28.49	33.18	33.98	44.33	29.35	33.55
May 1	29.33	32.13	28.72	33.36	33.78	36.54	29.57	34.28
June 1	30.65	31.48	28.78	32.70	32.68	43.13	29.16	33.54
July 1	29.42	31.26	28.82	32.63	32.67	43.46	28.91	33.85
Aug. 1	29.98	31.16	28.93	32.45	33.06	43.54	28.87	34.03
Sept. 1	30.60	32.17	28.53	32.52	32.84	43.35	28.74	33.77
Oct. 1	30.87	32.59	28.79	32.83	33.00	43.86	28.91	33.78
Nov. 1	31.28	32.63	29.25	32.69	33.37	43.27	28.93	33.20
Dec. 1	28.99	32.70	29.18	32.74	33.45	43.39	29.37	33.32
1945 - Jan. 1	27.21	29.86	28.19	30.04	30.15	36.29	28.10	31.26
Feb. 1	28.39	32.29	29.42	32.49	33.71	44.14	29.01	33.96
Mar. 1	28.98	32.80	29.65	33.28	33.81	43.59	30.20	34.59
Apr. 1	27.49	31.97	29.16	32.21	33.20	41.91	29.62	33.64
May 1	30.04	32.87	29.85	33.26	34.04	42.77	29.92	34.66
June 1	30.86	32.43	29.52	33.05	32.50	39.81	29.42	33.32
July 1	29.24	32.16	29.42	33.32	33.18	39.62	29.91	33.63
Aug. 1	29.82	32.30	29.32	32.97	33.40	38.73	29.31	34.15
Sept. 1	28.38	32.22	29.44	32.92	32.63	39.74	30.09	33.35
Oct. 1	29.01	32.48	29.50	32.81	32.90	39.69	29.79	33.67
Nov. 1	29.23	32.59	29.53	32.88	32.61	39.37	29.97	33.62
Dec. 1	27.35	32.42	28.97	32.64	32.65	39.04	29.96	33.11
1946 - Jan. 1	25.97	29.40	28.04	30.95	29.96	34.26	28.47	30.55
Feb. 1	27.68	32.25	29.38	32.65	32.41	42.05	30.19	33.05
Mar. 1	27.81	32.55	29.79	32.89	32.63	36.62	30.76	33.40
Apr. 1	27.82	32.35	29.67	33.16	32.84	41.80	30.63	32.66
May 1	27.40	31.69	29.42	32.97	32.47	42.29	30.46	32.92
June 1	27.26	31.91	29.54	32.56	31.48	36.36	30.61	32.57
July 1	27.35	31.53	30.09	33.25	32.47	37.22	30.76	33.26
Aug. 1	28.54	32.21	30.26	33.29	32.79	37.09	30.77	33.15
Sept. 1	28.49	32.62	30.33	33.49	32.78	37.40	30.87	33.29
Oct. 1	28.71	33.08	31.05	33.73	32.78	35.98	31.03	34.40
Nov. 1	28.93	33.54	31.22	33.89	33.51	37.00	31.30	34.69
Dec. 1	29.54	33.72	31.37	34.65	35.14	40.73	31.91	34.53

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communications, (6) public utility operations, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and 88 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 85 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same pay periods. Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls

of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

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